H.E. Johnson II, D.V. Wiltschko, and J.P. Harris, 2019, Diagenetic to incipient metamorphic zones of the Benton Uplift, Ouachita Orogen, Arkansas, USA: GSA Bulletin, https://doi.org/10.1130/B35174.1.

Data Repository

Supplementary Material: X-Ray Diffraction Data

Sample	Sar %	nd fraction Mineralogy ^b	Silt %	t fraction Mineralogy ^b	Coarse o %	clay fraction Mineralogy ^b	Fine cl %	ay fraction Mineralogy ^b	Carbonate, organic material, and procedural loss %
Pannsylvanian Johns Vallay Formation						0,		0.	
ART-14	68.63	Q	27.13	C?,Q	0.15	C,I,Q	N.D.	N.D.°	4.09
Pennsylvanian Jackfork Formation									
ART-6	85.09	Q	12.37	C?,Q	1.02	S,C,I/S,I,Q	0.18	S,C,I/S,I,Q	1.34
ART-15	73.88	F,Q	21.06	F,Q	2.58	C,I,Q	0.12	C,I	2.35
Mississippian Stanley Formation									
ARM-1	46.60	C,I,F	38.69	C,I,F	10.69	C,I	1.20	C,I	2.81
ARM-5	36.66	C,I,F,Q	52.08	C,I,F,Q	9.15	C,I,Q	0.48	C,I,Q?	1.63
ART-2	80.26	C,I?,F,Q	15.64	C,I?,F,Q	1.66	C,I,Q	0.22	C?,I,Q	2.22
ART-5	69.51	I?F,Q	26.51	C,I,F,Q	2.42	C,I,Q	0.18	C,I	1.38
ART-18	67.68	C,I?,F,Q	26.54	C,I?,F,Q	3.09	C,I,Q	0.38	C,I,Q	2.31
Silurian-Ordovician, Undivided									
ARM-8	29.02	I?,Q	44.14	I?,Q	11.76	I,Q	3.63	I,Q	11.46
ART-19	80.58	I?,Q	12.86	C?,I?,Q	2.78	C?,I,Q	0.24	C,I,Q	3.53
Ordovician Bigfork Formation									
ART-12	83.29	Q	13.25	Q	0.76	C,I,Q	0.13	C,I,Q	2.57
Ordovician Womble Formation									
ARM-7	22.22	C,I,F,Q	59.19	C,I,F,Q	15.35	C,I	1.23	I,C	2.01
ART-3	82.43	Q	15.36	I?,Q	0.28	I,K,Q	N.D.°	N.D.°	1.93
Ordovician Blakely Formation									
ARM-6	26.37	C,I,Q	56.91	C,I,Q	12.72	C,I	1.01	C,I	3.00
Ordovician Crystal Mountain Formation	_								
ART-9	91.63	Q	6.97	Q	0.37	Q	N.D.°	N.D. ^c	1.03

TABLE S1. Semi-quantitative mineralogical analysis using X-ray Diffraction^a

^a Sand and silt fractions are randomly oriented and side loaded into an aluminum holder. Both clay fractions are oriented and mineralogy determined from inspection of the diffractograms of each treatment type (i.e., ethylene glycol vapor solvation and heat treatments). Carbonate, organic material, and procedural loss determined by subtracting combined weight of the fractions from the initial sample weight prior to pretreatments.

^bMinerals present denoted using the following abbreviations: C--chlorite, F--feldspars, I--illite, I/S--interlayered illite and smectite, K--kaolinite, and Q--quartz. ^cN.D. =no data.

Sample, clay fraction	(degrees)	(angstroms)	(counts/second)	counts)	(degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	(degrees)	(angstroms)	(counts/second)	counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Pennsylvanian Johns Valley Fo	ormation					Mississinnian Stanlay Forma	tion				
ART-14, coarse						ARM-1, fine	uon				
Air-dried	6.30	14.030	113.8	1224.5	0.472	Air-dried	6.40	13.811	62.7	709.3	0.560
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.45	13.704	106.1	1107.1	0.485	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.35	13.919	45.0	474.9	0.636
Heated 300°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	Heated 300°C	6.45	13.704	31.8	357.5	0.595
Heated 550°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	Heated 550°C	6.60†	13.393†	44.3 [†]	711.4^{\dagger}	0.589^{+}
Pennsylvanian Jackfork Forma	<u>tion</u>					ARM-5, coarse					
ART-6, coarse [§]						Air-dried	6.50	13.598	15.8	73.8	0.226
Air-dried	6.35	13.919	259.2	2414.1	0.420	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.65	13.292	13.1	59.7	0.222
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.35	13.919	343.4	4255.0	0.511	Heated 300°C	6.90†	12.811†	17.2 [†]	212.6†	0.828^{\dagger}
Heated 300°C	6.45	13.704	75.4	725.1	0.433	Heated 550°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*
Heated 550°C	6.85 [†]	12.904 [†]	29.4†	472.6 [†]	.788†	ARM-5, fine					
ART-6, fine [§]						Air-dried	6.25	14.142	39.8	239.5	0.240
Air-dried	6.40	13.811	71.1	729.0	0.541	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.35	13.919	45.9	320.4	0.374
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	Heated 300°C	6.35	13.919	35.8	282.8	0.516
Heated 300°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	Heated 550°C	6.65	13.292	53.8	528.8	0.480
Heated 550°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	ART-2, coarse					
Mississippian Stanley Formatic	on					Air-dried	6.80^{+}	12.999†	27.1†	346.5 [†]	0.501 [†]
ARM-1, coarse						Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.65†	13.292†	22.2 [†]	278.9^{\dagger}	0.498^{\dagger}
Air-dried	6.30	14.030	12.5	53.1	0.210	Heated 300°C	7.25†	12.193†	22.3 [†]	160.5†	0.168^{\dagger}
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.30	14.030	14.7	69.0	0.173	Heated 550°C	7.65 [†]	11.557†	64.1 [†]	1138.7 [†]	0.799^{\dagger}
Heated 300°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*						
Heated 550°C	6.50	13.598	36.8	239.9	0.323						

TABLE S2. CHLORITE 001 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C

Broad peak measurement.

§Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Mississippian Stanley Formation ART-2, fine	<u>n</u>					Ordovician Blakely Formation ARM-6, fine	1				
Air-dried	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	Air-dried	6.95 [†]	12.719 [†]	273.5 [†]	7473.0 [†]	1.286^{\dagger}
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.25	14.142	19.3	270.2	0.161	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*
Heated 300°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	Heated 300°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*
Heated 550°C	7.65 [†]	11.557†	63.6 [†]	1125.5†	.963†	Heated 550°C	6.70	13.193	83.7	626.8	0.471
ART-5, coarse											
Air-dried	6.40^{\dagger}	13.811 [†]	25.3 [†]	519†	1.027^{\dagger}						
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.65^{\dagger}	13.292†	25.3 [†]	480.7^{\dagger}	1.101^{+}						
Heated 300°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*						
Heated 550°C	7.60 [†]	11.633†	19.9†	124.1 [†]	.241†						
Ordovician Bigfork Formation ART-12, course											
Air-dried	6.35	13.919	18.5	72.0	0.220						
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	6.35	13.919	26.9	85.1	0.111						
Heated 300°C	6.40	13.811	15.7	42.3	0.060						
Heated 550°C	6.50	13.598	38.4	217.6	0.289						
Ordovician Blakely Formation ARM-6, coarse											
Air-dried	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*						
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*						
Heated 300°C	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*	N.D.*						
Heated 550°C	6.45	13.704	53.0	271.4	0.203						
Note: Samples without C ₀₀₁ da *N.D. =no data.	ta omitted.										

[†]Broad peak measurement. [§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Pennsylvanian Johns Valley	Formation					Pennsylvanian Jackfork For	mation	-			
ART-14, coarse						ART-15, fine					
Air-dried	8.95	9.8807	18.4	78.3	0.348	Air-dried	8.95*	9.8807*	55.2*	855.3*	0.748*
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95*	9.8807*	14.3*	56.8*	0.317*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.85	9.9922	49.1	849.1	0.562
Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 300°C	8.85*	9.9922*	67.9*	1105.9*	0.756*
Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 550°C	8.80*	10.049*	79.0*	2048.7*	1.308*
Pennsylvanian Jackfork For	mation					Mississippian Stanley Forma	ation				
ART-6 coarse [§]						ARM-1, coarse					
Air-dried	8.15*	10.8490*	528.8*	8955.8*	0.688*	Air-dried	8.90	9.9361	53.7	379.1	0.298
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.85*	9.9922*	145.7*	1425.0*	0.433*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95	9.8807	49.7	353.6	0.274
Heated 300°C	8.85*	9.9922*	241.6*	5864.8*	1.128*	Heated 300°C	8.96	9.8751	36.6	205.9	0.241
Heated 550°C	9.20*	9.6128*	50.9*	812.9*	0.757*	Heated 550°C	8.85	9.9922	65.6	364.4	0.244
ART-6 fine [§]						ARM-1, fine					
Air-dried	8.05	10.9830	516.7	11196.2	0.818	Air-dried	8.85	9.9922	647.6	9230.5	0.624
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	629.2	8836.2	0.613
Heated 300°C	8.25*	10.717*	195.4*	4264.7*	0.992*	Heated 300°C	8.90	9.9361	705.8	9050.5	0.543
Heated 550°C	9.50*	9.3099*	59.3*	694.1*	0.555*	Heated 550°C	8.90	9.9361	374.6	5054.8	0.549
ART-15, coarse						ARM-5, coarse					
Air-dried	8.90	9.9361	207.3	3769.3	0.656	Air-dried	9.10	9.7182	192.7	1898.5	0.417
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95	9.8807	212.8	3445.8	0.624	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	9.15	9.6652	197.9	2099.1	0.458
Heated 300°C	9.00*	9.8259*	52.4*	1075.1*	0.833*	Heated 300°C	9.25	9.5609	229.5	2109.8	0.389
	8 30*	10.6530*	76.6*	2410 9*	1.571*	Heated 550°C	9.23	9.5868	61.4	719.7	0.522

Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Mississippian Stanley Forma	ation					Mississippian Stanley Forma	ation				
ARM-5, fine						ART-5, fine					
Air-dried	8.90	9.9361	628.9	7681.5	0.528	Air-dried	9.00	9.8259	54.3	475.2	0.507
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95	9.8807	586.6	7546.2	0.543	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	9.00	9.8259	55.0	489.9	0.385
Heated 300°C	8.95	9.8807	667.2	7437.1	0.468	Heated 300°C	9.00	9.8259	33.3	253.4	0.394
Heated 550°C	8.90	9.9361	348.2	3466.9	0.425	Heated 550°C	8.85	9.9922	26.3	173.4	0.143
ART-2, coarse						ART-18, coarse					
Air-dried	8.85	9.9922	319.2	3047.3	0.412	Air-dried	8.95	9.8807	162.5	2050.1	0.409
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	311.7	3032.2	0.414	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95	9.8807	162.3	2056.4	0.404
Heated 300°C	8.90	9.9361	212.9	1647.9	0.306	Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]
Heated 550°C	8.90	9.9361	99.3	948.9	0.361	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
ART-2, fine						ART-18, fine					
Air-dried	8.75	10.1060	35.6	395.9	0.517	Air-dried	9.05	9.7718	36.9	412.0	0.500
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.80	10.0490	39.8	395.2	0.377	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	9.05*	9.7718*	37.1*	530.8*	0.677*
Heated 300°C	8.85	9.9922	35.2	391.8	0.551	Heated 300°C	9.05*	9.7718*	17.9*	145.7*	0.173*
Heated 550°C	8.85	9.9922	121.8	1475.0	0.532	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
ART-5, coarse						Silurian-Ordovician, Undivid	ded				
Air-dried	8.95	9.8807	454.3	3207.0	0.291	ARM-8, coarse					
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95	9.8807	441.2	3236.3	0.301	Air-dried	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
Heated 300°C	8.90	9.9361	97.4	763.4	0.338	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	20.5	153.8	0.387
Heated 550°C	8.80	10.0490	60.7	423.6	0.310	Heated 300°C	8.90	9.9361	24.6	318.6	0.656
						Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
Note: Samples without I001	data omitted.										

TABLE S5 ILLITE 001 PEAK VALUES	S AT AIR DRIED ETHYLI	ENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOI	LVATED HEATED 300°C	AND HEATED 550°C
	,	Side of the off off off off	L ,	

*Broad peak measurement. [†]N.D. = no data. [§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Silurian-Ordovician, Undivi	ided					Ordovician Bigfork Formation	<u>on</u>				
ARM-8, fine						ART-12, fine					
Air-dried	8.90	9.9361	1245.2	21144.1	0.745	Air-dried	8.90*	9.9361*	56.9*	1151.5*	0.875*
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	1119.4	19089.4	0.727	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95*	9.8807*	49.9*	848.6*	0.780*
Heated 300°C	8.95	9.8807	1218.2	18401.0	0.650	Heated 300°C	9.00*	9.8259*	27.8*	500.2*	0.706*
Heated 550°C	8.90	9.9361	1229.7	17802.7	0.625	Heated 550°C	8.85*	9.9922*	22.7*	402.3*	1.130*
ART-19, coarse						Ordovician Womble Formati	ion				
Air-dried	8.90	9.9361	775.4	6977.6	0.360	ARM-7. coarse					
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	784.8	7167.5	0.363	Air-dried	8.85	9.9922	4344.6	39109.5	0.363
Heated 300°C	9.00	9.8259	47.5	390.1	0.311	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	3978.2	38284.2	0.388
Heated 550°C	8.95	9.8807	39.4	230.5	0.089	Heated 300°C	8.95	9.8807	1723.4	13309.1	0.297
ART 10 fine						Heated 550°C	9.40	9.4087	336.2	3167.6	0.371
Air-dried	8.85	9.9922	219.4	2892.5	0.594	ARM-7, fine					
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	219.0	3050.3	0.615	Air-dried	8.85	9.9922	629.9	7379.7	0.491
Heated 300°C	8.80	10.0490	437.0	5184.2	0.506	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	628.9	7660.3	0.498
Heated 550°C	8.85	9.9922	195.2	2407.9	0.527	Heated 300°C	8.85	9.9922	600.2	6811.3	0.486
Ordovician Bigfork Formati	ion					Heated 550°C	8.90	9.9361	161.9	1860.0	0.528
ART-12, coarse						ART-3, coarse					
Air-dried	8.85	9.9922	61.1	415.1	0.274	Air-dried	8.95	9.8807	288.5	2026.2	0.273
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	68.8	487.3	0.311	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.95	9.8807	284.1	2171.5	0.303
Heated 300°C	8.90*	9.9361*	35.0*	244.5*	0.330*	Heated 300°C	8.95	9.8807	86.6	580.7	0.234
Heated 550°C	8.85	9.9922	14.8	71.2	0.241	Heated 550°C	9.05	9.7718	34.3	317.2	0.515
Note: Samples without I ₀₀ *Broad peak measurement	1 data omitted. t.										

TABLE S6. ILLITE 001 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C

 $^{\dagger}N.D. = no data.$

[§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

					,	
Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	
Ordovician Blakely Formati	on					
ARM-6, coarse						
Air-dried	8.95	9.8807	478.2	3769.5	0.328	
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	8.90	9.9361	459.1	3805.2	0.340	
Heated 300°C	8.95	9.8807	459.8	3833.7	0.332	
Heated 550°C	8.90	9.9361	252.8	2164.7	0.333	
ARM-6, fine						
Air-dried	9.00	9.8259	1274.2	13740.7	0.417	
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	9.05	9.7718	806.5	7860.0	0.398	
Heated 300°C	9.05	9.7718	1230.5	14869.9	0.432	
Heated 550°C	9.00	9.8259	1140.7	13494.3	0.443	
<i>Note:</i> Samples without I_{00} *Broad peak measuremen [†] N D = no data	1 data omitted. t.					

TABLE S7. ILLITE 001 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C

[§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Pennsylvanian Johns Valley	Formation					Pennsylvanian Jackfork For	mation				
ART-14, coarse						ART-15, fine					
Air-dried	12.65	6.9978	773.7	8828.4	0.413	Air-dried	11.90*	7.4371*	95.8*	3565.8*	1.570*
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.60	7.0255	793.9	8855.8	0.404	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.05*	7.3449*	91.7*	3042.0*	1.693*
Heated 300°C	12.55	7.0533	62.6	1005.4	0.598	Heated 300°C	11.95*	7.4061*	115.2*	3656.1*	1.369*
Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D.†	N.D.†	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
Pennsylvanian Jackfork For	mation_					Mississippian Stanley Form	ation				
ART-6 coarse [§]						ARM-1, coarse					
Air-dried	12.60	7.0255	2332.6	19790.4	0.337	Air-dried	12.60	7.0255	40	174.7	0.202
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.60	7.0255	2418.7	20459.0	0.336	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.60	7.0255	34.6	185.4	0.192
Heated 300°C	12.60	7.0255	1031.6	10743.0	0.420	Heated 300°C	12.65	6.9978	13.4?	83.9	0.226
Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]
						ARM-1, fine					
ART-6, fine ⁸	12.55	7 0533	405 7	3809.4	0 367	Air-dried	12.65	6 9978	307	3699.6	0 458
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.55	7 0533	361.7	3449.2	0 388	Ethylene Glycol Vanor	12.60	7 0255	294.8	3611.7	0.461
Heated 300°C	12.55	6 9704	163.1	1935.0	0.512	Heated 300°C	12.00	6 9704	150.2	2095.6	0.517
Heated 550°C	ND [†]	0.9704 N.D.†	ND [†]	ND [†]	0.512 N.D.†	Heated 550°C	12.70	6.2495*	50.9*	1160.2*	1.097*
Healed 550 C	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	neated 550 C	13.93	0.3483	30.8	1100.3	1.087
ART-15, coarse						ARM-5, coarse					
Air-dried	11.85*	7.4684*	307.1*	11633.7*	1.788*	Air-dried	12.75	6.9432	125.2	1067.5	0.336
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.20*	7.2549*	286.4*	10970.5*	1.843*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.85	6.8893	135.8	1193.0	0.383
Heated 300°C	12.10*	7.3146*	110.0*	3355.6*	1.161*	Heated 300°C	12.90	6.8628	104.1	983.0	0.394
Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	N.D.†	Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D.†	N.D.†

TABLE 58. CHLORITE 002 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C

*Broad peak measurement. [†]N.D. = no data. [§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Mississippian Stanley Forma	ation_					Mississippian Stanley Form	ation				
ARM-5, fine						ART-18, coarse					
Air-dried	12.65	6.9978	224.5	2009.6	0.330	Air-dried	12.20*	7.2549*	117.3*	3758.0*	1.526*
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.60	7.0255	224.0	1894.9	0.316	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.15*	7.2846*	119.4*	4167.8*	1.536*
Heated 300°C	12.65	6.9978	134.6	1355.6	0.375	Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]
Heated 550°C	13.45*	6.5833*	45.1*	918.6*	1.003*	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
ART-2, coarse						ART-18, fine					
Air-dried	12.10*	7.3146*	80.1*	3267.3*	1.780*	Air-dried	12.05*	7.3449*	52.4*	1551.3*	1.389*
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.20*	7.2549*	84.7*	3273.4*	1.866*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.30*	7.1961*	51.5*	1674.4*	1.269*
Heated 300°C	12.05*	7.3449*	59.7*	1913.6*	1.699*	Heated 300°C	12.50*	7.0814*	21.9*	347.5*	0.427*
Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
ART-5, coarse						Silurian-Ordovician, Undivi	ded				
Air-dried	12.20*	7.2549*	225.3*	5377.6*	0.880*	ARM-8, fine					
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.25*	7.2254*	235.4*	5518.1*	0.864*	Air-dried	13.80*	6.4171*	68.1*	1686.8*	1.402*
Heated 300°C	12.25*	7.2254*	79.6*	1828.6*	0.889*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	13.80*	6.4171*	54.7*	1168.1*	1.043*
Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 300°C	13.90*	6.3712*	71.9*	1512.5*	1.227*
ART-5, fine						Heated 550°C	13.60*	6.5111*	103.3*	2750.5*	1.322*
Air-dried	12.35*	7.1671*	66.1*	1834.0*	1.152*	ART-19 coarse					
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.40*	7.1383*	76.4*	1933.6*	1.027*	Air-dried	12.00*	7.3754*	47.9*	945.2*	0.825*
Heated 300°C	12.35*	7.1671*	47.1*	994.7*	0.778*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.25*	7.2257*	48.7*	1072.6*	1.128*
Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]
						Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]

TABLE S9. CHLORITE 002 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED,	ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED	, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C	

*Broad peak measurement.

 † N.D. = no data.

[§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees
Silurian-Ordovician, Undivi	ded					Ordovician Womble Format	ion				
ART-19, fine						ARM-7, fine					
Air-dried	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Air-dried	12.60	7.0255	31.8	227.1	0.259
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.55	7.0533	33.3	216.1	0.228
Heated 300°C	12.40*	7.1383*	34.2*	572.6*	0.882*	Heated 300°C	12.60	7.0255	18.5	128.5	0.212
Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]
Ordovician Bigfork Formati	ion					ART-3, coarse					
ART-12, coarse						Air-dried	12.3*	7.1961*	137.8*	3334.4*	0.888*
Air-dried	12.60	7.0255	74.4	623.8	0.318	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.3*	7.1961*	149.2*	3765.3*	0.852*
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.60	7.0255	77.1	624.9	0.288	Heated 300°C	12.35*	7.1671*	85.3*	1521.7*	0.553*
Heated 300°C	12.5*	7.0814*	46.6*	418.9*	0.451*	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D.†	N.D.†
Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Ordovician Blakely Formation	<u>on</u>				
ART-12, fine						ARM-6, coarse					
Air-dried	12.25*	7.2254*	77.4*	2179.4*	1.466*	Air-dried	12.55	7.0533	66.8	491.1	0.327
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.15*	7.2846*	59.4*	1914.4*	1.735*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.55	7.0533	65.4	587.5	0.355
Heated 300°C	12.40*	7.1383*	43.0*	1249.2*	1.377*	Heated 300°C	12.50	7.0814	55.0	549.0	0.504
Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
Ordovician Womble Format	tion					ARM-6, fine					
ARM-7. coarse						Air-dried	12.65	6.9978	57.4	512.6	0.377
Air-dried	12.55	7.0533	181.1	1553.0	0.302	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.70	6.9704	38.2	290.6	0.421
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	12.60	7.0255	164.0	1517.2	0.318	Heated 300°C	12.65	6.9978	31.5	213.7	0.319
Heated 300°C	12.60	7.0255	92.8	622.5	0.254	Heated 550°C	13.85*	6.3941*	74.5*	1593.9*	1.094*
Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	N.D.†	N.D.†	N.D. [†]	N.D.†						

TABLE S10. CHLORITE 002 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C
--

 $^{\dagger}N.D. = no data.$

[§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Pennsylvanian Johns Valle	y Formation					Pennsylvanian Jackfork Fo	rmation_				
ART-14, fine						ART-15, fine					
Air-dried	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Air-dried	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	18.06*	4.9109*	19.6*	153.5*	0.458*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.90	4.9555	62.9	911.3	0.637
Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 300°C	17.90*	4.9555*	51.5*	912.4*	1.105*
Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 550°C	17.50*	5.0678*	68.3*	1194.0*	0.904*
Pennsylvanian Jackfork Fo	rmation					Mississippian Stanley Forn	nation				
ART-6, coarse [§]						ARM-1, coarse					
Air-dried	17.85	4.9692	72.7	707.2	0.505	Air-dried	18.10*	4.9012*	32.7*	767.0*	1.099*
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.95*	4.9431*	89.5*	1154.2*	0.894*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	18.05*	4.9146*	34.5*	721.2*	1.133*
Heated 300°C	17.85	4.9692	103.5	1513.9	0.727	Heated 300°C	18.08	4.9079	52.4	633.8	0.55
Heated 550°C	18.35*	4.835*	94*	1913.6*	1.094*	Heated 550°C	17.85*	4.9692*	50.0*	1203.9*	1.484*
ART-6. fine [§]						ARM-1, fine					
Air-dried	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Air-dried	17.75	4.9970	366.1	5656.5	0.641
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	18.70*	4.7452*	207.2*	4298.0*	0.780*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.80	4.9831	422.3	5940.3	0.589
Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	Heated 300°C	17.85	4.9692	445.8	6027.6	0.519
Heated 550°C	18.60*	4.7705*	81.0*	3447.6*	0.769*	Heated 550°C	17.80	4.9831	468.1	6207.8	0.528
ART-15, coarse						ARM-5, coarse					
Air-dried	17.90*	4.9555*	45.3*	585.8*	0.632*	Air-dried	17.95	4.9418	174.7	2290.6	0.521
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.95*	4.9418*	43.8*	659.4*	0.712*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	18.00	4.9282	192.5	2390.1	0.494
Heated 300°C	17.97	4.9365	28.4	401.3	0.681	Heated 300°C	18.05	4.9146	176.1	2480.5	0.491
Heated 550°C	17.80*	4.9822*	41.6*	739.0*	0.675*	Heated 550°C	18.05	4.9146	145.2	2098.7	0.53
Note: Samples without Io	2data omitted										

TABLE S11. ILLITE 002 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C

*Broad peak measurement. $^{\dagger}N.D. = no data.$ [§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Mississippian Stanley Form	ation					Mississippian Stanley Forma	ation				
ARM-5, fine						ART-5, fine					
Air-dried	17.85	4.9692	370.0	4787.7	0.536	Air-dried	17.90	4.9555	39.0	349.4	0.389
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.80	4.9831	385.8	4907.8	0.522	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.95	4.9418	35.3	356.8	0.402
Heated 300°C	17.85	4.9692	434.3	4949.4	0.470	Heated 300°C	17.85	4.9692	56.8	621.5	0.388
Heated 550°C	17.70	5.0110	472.6	5415.7	0.457	Heated 550°C	17.77*	4.9912*	49.3*	1381.6*	0.869*
ART-2, coarse						ART-18, coarse					
Air-dried	17.80	4.9831	155.5	1271.9	0.391	Air-dried	17.85	4.9692	47.3	399.7	0.414
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.85	4.9692	148.2	1299.4	0.344	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.90	4.9555	60.3	456.8	0.485
Heated 300°C	17.85	4.9692	110.4	1105.3	0.322	Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]
Heated 550°C	17.70	5.0110	115.6	1179.2	0.350	Heated 550°C	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$
ART-2, fine						ART-18, fine					
Air-dried	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Air-dried	18.00	4.9282	27.0	418.8	0.702
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.78*	4.9900*	71.2*	1124.3*	.884*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	18.10	4.9012	20.1	301.1	0.769
Heated 300°C	17.75	4.9970	73.4	962.9	0.750	Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]
Heated 550°C	17.75	4.9970	120.6	1271.6	0.443	Heated 550°C	17.75*	4.996*	20.2*	213.6*	0.240*
ART-5, coarse						Silurian-Ordovician, Undivi	ded				
Air-dried	17.85	4.9692	234.5	1734.8	0.303	ARM-8, fine					
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.85	4.9692	240.8	1734.2	0.278	Air-dried	17.90	4.9555	687.9	13324.2	0.762
Heated 300°C	N.D. [†]	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D. [†]	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.90	4.9555	711.9	12466.7	0.709
Heated 550°C	17.71	5.0092	129.7	1827.8	0.468	Heated 300°C	17.95	4.9418	784.4	13325.8	0.654
						Heated 550°C	17.80	4.9831	1057.8	17501.7	0.636

TABLE S12. ILLITE 002 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C

Note: Samples without I_{002} data omitted. *Broad peak measurement. [†]N.D. = no data. [§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	Sample, clay fraction	20 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)
Silurian-Ordovician, Undivid	ed					Ordovician Womble Formati	ion				
ART-19, coarse						ARM-7, coarse					
Air-dried	17.80	4.9831	261.5	2265.8	0.383	Air-dried	17.80	4.9831	2626.8	25643.4	0.375
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.80	4.9831	285.4	2313.1	0.343	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.75	4.9970	2762.6	25505.6	0.347
Heated 300°C	17.90*	4.9555*	60.9*	1875.6*	1.238*	Heated 300°C	17.85	4.9692	1422.6	11894.0	0.313
Heated 550°C	17.79*	4.9856*	61.4*	1459.2*	0.911	Heated 550°C	18.25	4.8612	738.4	6633.7	0.367
ART-19, fine						ARM-7, fine					
Air-dried	17.85	4.9692	115.4	1272.2	0.502	Air-dried	17.80	4.9831	365.8	4664.1	0.527
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.80	4.9831	120.1	1353.7	0.530	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.80	4.9831	416.4	4817.1	0.454
Heated 300°C	17.80	4.9831	257.5	3617.7	0.575	Heated 300°C	17.75	4.9970	400.2	5325.0	0.472
Heated 550°C	17.80	4.9831	241.6	3494.7	0.554	Heated 550°C	17.75	4.9970	322.4	4395.6	0.501
Ordovician Bigfork Formatio	<u>n</u>					ART-3, coarse					
ART-12. coarse						Air-dried	17.90	4.9555	154.4	973.1	0.280
Air-dried	17.90	4.9555	38.6	267.8	0.321	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.90	4.9555	167.3	1095.4	0.281
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.90	4.9555	43.4	308.7	0.296	Heated 300°C	17.90	4.9555	64.7	717.6	0.349
Heated 300°C	17.95	4.9418	32.2	309.6	0.464	Heated 550°C	17.70*	5.0110*	61.3*	861.3*	0.576*
Heated 550°C	17.70	5.0110	40.0	515.9	0.199	Ordovician Blakely Formation	<u>on</u>				
ART-12, fine						ARM-6, coarse					
Air-dried	17.95*	4.9418*	37.1*	543.1*	0.763*	Air-dried	17.90	4.9555	428.0	4051.1	0.357
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.90*	4.9555*	33.9*	716.6*	0.906*	Ethylene Glycol Vapor	17.90	4.9555	442.1	4045.6	0.349
Heated 300°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D.†	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 300°C	17.90	4.9555	445.3	3941.0	0.335
Heated 550°C	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	N.D.†	N.D. [†]	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	$N.D.^{\dagger}$	Heated 550°C	17.75	7.9970	360.0	4042.4	0.378
<i>Note:</i> Samples without I ₀₀₂ (*) *Broad peak measurement.	data omitted.										

TABLE S13. ILLITE 002 PEAK VALUES AT AI	DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL	VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATE	D 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C
---	------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------

[†]N.D. = no data.

[§]Possible smectite interlayering, mainly with illite.

Sample, clay fraction	2 0 (degrees)	D-spacing (angstroms)	Peak max counts (counts/second)	Peak area (integrated counts)	FWHM (degrees)	
dovician Blakely Format	on					
.RM-6, fine						
Air-dried	17.95	4.9418	760.2	8199.5	0.440	
Ethylene Glycol Vapor	18.00	4.9282	572.8	6427.3	0.413	
Heated 300°C	18.00	4.9282	772.1	8616.5	0.425	
Heated 550°C	17.80	4.9831	1038.4	11157.8	0.421	
Note: Samples without I00 *Broad peak measuremen	2 data omitted. t.					
[†] N.D. = no data. [§] Possible smectite interlay	ering, mainly w	vith illite.				

TABLE S14. ILLITE 002 PEAK VALUES AT AIR DRIED, ETHYLENE GLYCOL VAPOR SOLVATED, HEATED 300°C, AND HEATED 550°C



Figure S1. A. Crystallinity values for the air-dried coarse clay fraction of illite d(001). Crystallinity is given in FWHM °2 Θ CuK α . Mean apparent diameter of recrystallized quartz are given by Keller et al. (1985). Mean vitrinite reflectance values and contours are given by Houseknecht and Matthews (1985). B. Crystallinity values for the air-dried coarse clay fraction of chlorite d(002). Crystallinity is given in FWHM °2 Θ CuK α . Mean apparent diameter of recrystallized quartz are given by Keller et al. (1985). Mean vitrinite reflectance values and contours are given by Houseknecht and Matthews (1985).



Figure S2. Coarse clay crystallinity of samples vs. the cumulative stratigraphic thickness for (A) illite and (B) chlorite. All samples K-saturated, air-dried and X-rayed at room temperature. Cumulative stratigraphic thickness is the thickness of sediments above a particular sample that would have existed assuming no erosion (values determined from Fig. 3).



Figure S3. Comparison with different types of thermal maturation. A. Vitrinite reflectance. B. Illite crystallinity. C. Chlorite crystallinity. Plotted peak temperatures based on VR calculated using equation, Tpeak = $(\ln(VR) + 1.680/0.0124)$, for burial-related maturation (Barker and Pawlewicz, 1994). Filled symbols are coarse clay data. Not all crystallinity data are plotted because the FWHM exceed the X-axis at this scale, and see supplemental Figs.1 and 2 for plots of all data. See Fig. 3 for cumulative stratigraphic thickness. Both measures of thermal maturation measures increase toward exposed eastern Ouachita metamorphic core to reach lower greenschist transition.



ARM-1 Coarse Clay Fraction

Figure S6. ARM-1 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S7. ARM-1 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S8. ARM-5 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.

ARM-5 Fine Clay Fraction



Figure S9. ARM-5 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S: . ARM-6 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S; . ARM-6 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S32. ARM-7 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S33. ARM-7 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S34. ARM-8 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S15. ARM-8 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S16. ART-2 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S17. ART-2 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S18. ART-3 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S19. ART-5 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S1: . ART-5 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S1; . ART-6 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S42. ART-6 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S43. ART-9 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S44. ART-12 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S25. ART-12 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S26. ART-14 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S25. ART-15 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S28. ART-15 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S29. ART-18 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S2: . ART-18 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.

ART-19 Coarse Clay Fraction



Figure S29. ART-19 Coarse clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.



Figure S30. ART-19 Fine clay diffractogram with peak positions indicated.