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Supplementary text

1. Sample description

Mantle peridotites from the New Caledonia ophiolites selected in this study include ten lherzolites from the Tiebaghi massif ($20^{\circ}22'43''$ S, $164^{\circ}7'12''$ E) and thirty-four harzburgites from three massifs, including nine samples from Ouassé Bay ($21^{\circ}27'31''$ S, $166^{\circ}2'8''$ E), twenty samples from Me Maoya ($21^{\circ}28'3''$ S, $165^{\circ}23'40''$ E) and five samples from Massif du Sud ($22^{\circ}13'28''$ S, $166^{\circ}37'38''$ E). Most of them are highly serpentinized (Fig. DR1a, b), and very fresh samples were only collected from the Me Maoya massif (Fig. DR1c, d). They mainly display a porphyroclastic texture (Fig. DR1a, c), in which orthopyroxene occurs as the phorphyroblast and olivine was variably recrystallized. Deformed textures can be observed in some samples, in which either orthopyroxene or olivine has been strongly elongated (Fig. DR1b, d). Olivines in the deformed peridotites are locally mylonitized (Fig. DR1d).

The serpentinized peridotites display a typical mesh-like texture, in which olivine is replaced or crosscut by serpentine minerals (Fig. DR2a, b). Spinel commonly displays a lobate shape. Tiny spinels are disseminated within the serpentines or occur at the rim of orthopyroxene porphyroclasts. In the fresh samples, olivine porphyroclasts have well-developed kink bands (Fig. DR2c, d). Triple junctions are locally preserved in the fresh samples (Fig. DR2d). Orthopyroxenes are the main porphyroclasts and display well-developed exsolution lamellae (Fig. DR2e, f). They commonly have irregular boundaries and are surrounded or replaced by olivine neoblasts. Clinopyroxenes occur as neoblasts among olivines or orthopyroxenes (Fig.

DR2e).

2. Analytical methodology

2.1. Whole rock and mineral major elements

Major elements were analysed using X-ray fluorescence (XRF) at the Institute of Geology and Geophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences (IGGCAS). About 0.5 g of sample powders were weighted and mixed with 5 g of $\text{Li}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7$ to make glass beads. Before making the beads, loss on ignition (LOI) were obtained by the weight difference before and after high temperature of 1000°C calcinations. The glass beads were analyzed on an AXIOS Mineral Spectrometer, with analytical uncertainties for major elements varying from 1% to 3%.

Mineral major elements were analyzed by wavelength-dispersive spectrometry (WDS) on a JEOL JXA-8100 electron probe, with an accelerating voltage of 15 kV and a beam current of 20 nA. Natural minerals and synthetic oxides were used as standards, and the ZAF procedure was used for matrix corrections.

2.2. Re-Os isotopes

Whole rock Re-Os isotopes were analyzed by isotope dilution method, following the procedure previously described ([Chu et al., 2009](#)). About 2g of powder, together with Re-Os (i.e., ^{187}Re and ^{190}Os) and HSE (^{99}Ru , ^{105}Pd , ^{191}Ir and ^{194}Pt) isotope tracers, was digested with reverse aqua regia (i.e., 3 ml 12N HCl and 6 ml 16N HNO_3) in a Carius Tube at 240 °C for ca. 48-72 hours. Osmium was extracted from the aqua regia solution by solvent extraction into CCl_4 and further purified by micro-distillation ([Birck et al., 1997](#)). Afterwards, Ru, Pd, Re, Ir and Pt were sequentially separated from

the solution by anion exchange resin (AG-1×8, 100-200 mesh).

Osmium isotopes were measured by N-TIMS on a GV Isoprobe-T instrument in a static mode using Faraday cups. To increase the ionization efficiency, Ba(OH)₂ solution was used as an ion emitter. The measured Os isotopes were corrected for mass fractionation using the ¹⁹²Os/¹⁸⁸Os ratio of 3.0827. The Nier oxygen isotope composition (¹⁷O/¹⁶O=0.0003708 and ¹⁸O/¹⁶O=0.002045) has been used for oxide correction. The in-run precisions for Os isotopic measurements were better than 0.2% (2 σ) for all the samples. Johnson-Matthey standard of UMD was used as an external standard, yielding a ¹⁸⁷Os/¹⁸⁸Os ratio of 0.11378±2 (2 δ ; n=5). The Re content was measured on a Neptune MC-ICPMS using an electron multiplier in a peak-jumping mode or using Faraday cups in a static mode, according to the measured signal intensity. Iridium was added as an external standard to correct mass fractionation of Re and in-run precision for ¹⁸⁵Re/¹⁸⁷Re was ~ 0.1-0.3% (2 δ). The total procedural Os blank has a content of 3±1 pg (n=4) and a ¹⁸⁷Os/¹⁸⁸Os ratio of ~ 0.15, and the total procedural blank for Re was 4±2 pg (n=4). Three standards, i.e., WPR-1, UB-N and BHVO-2, were analysed as unknowns in analytical sessions. The WPR-1 yields 11.19 ppb Re, 16.96 ppb Os, and a ¹⁸⁷Os/¹⁸⁸Os ratio of 0.14451±0.00013, which is 0.57 ppb, 0.08 ppb and 0.15560±0.00043 for BHVO-2, respectively. Our results are consistent with the published values ([Day et al., 2016; Li et al., 2015](#)). Moreover, the obtained Re-Os contents (i.e., 0.22 ppb and 3.54 ppb, respectively) and ¹⁸⁷Os/¹⁸⁸Os ratio (0.12726±0.00016) of UB-N are identical to the published values within errors ([Ishikawa et al., 2014](#)).

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Fig. DR1: Scanned thin-section images of New Caledonia peridotites

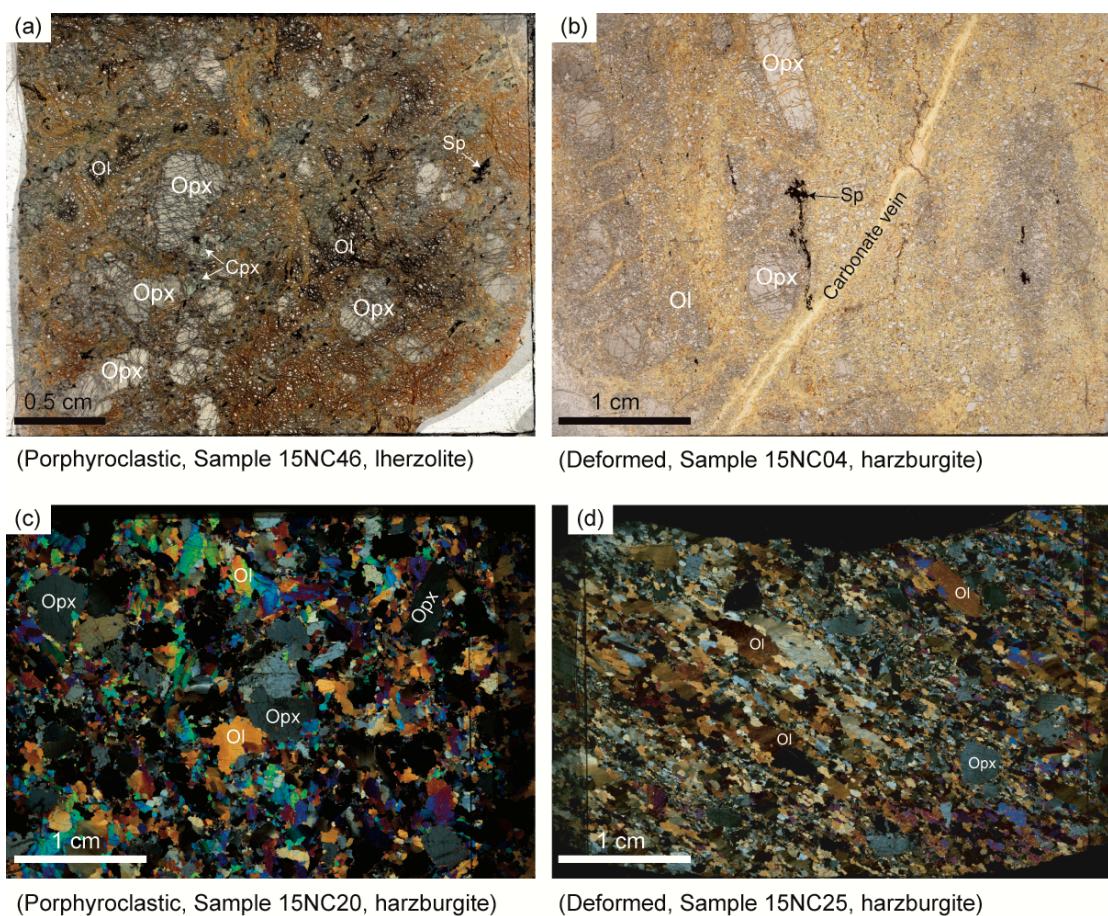


Fig. DR2: Microtextures of New Caledonia peridotites

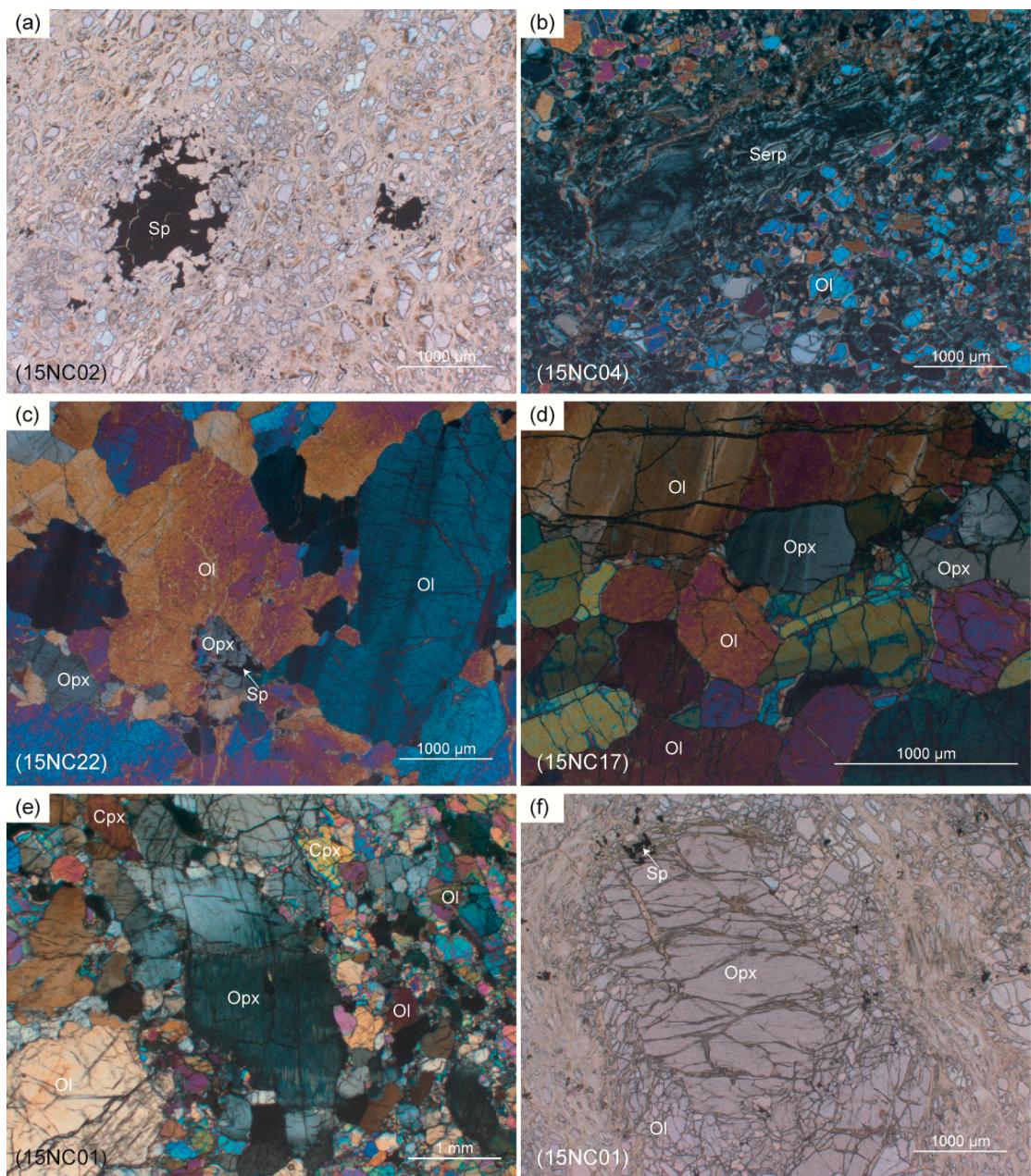


Fig. DR3: Whole rock CaO vs Al₂O₃. Data for abyssal peridotites are compiled from PetDB (<http://www.earthchem.org/petdb>).

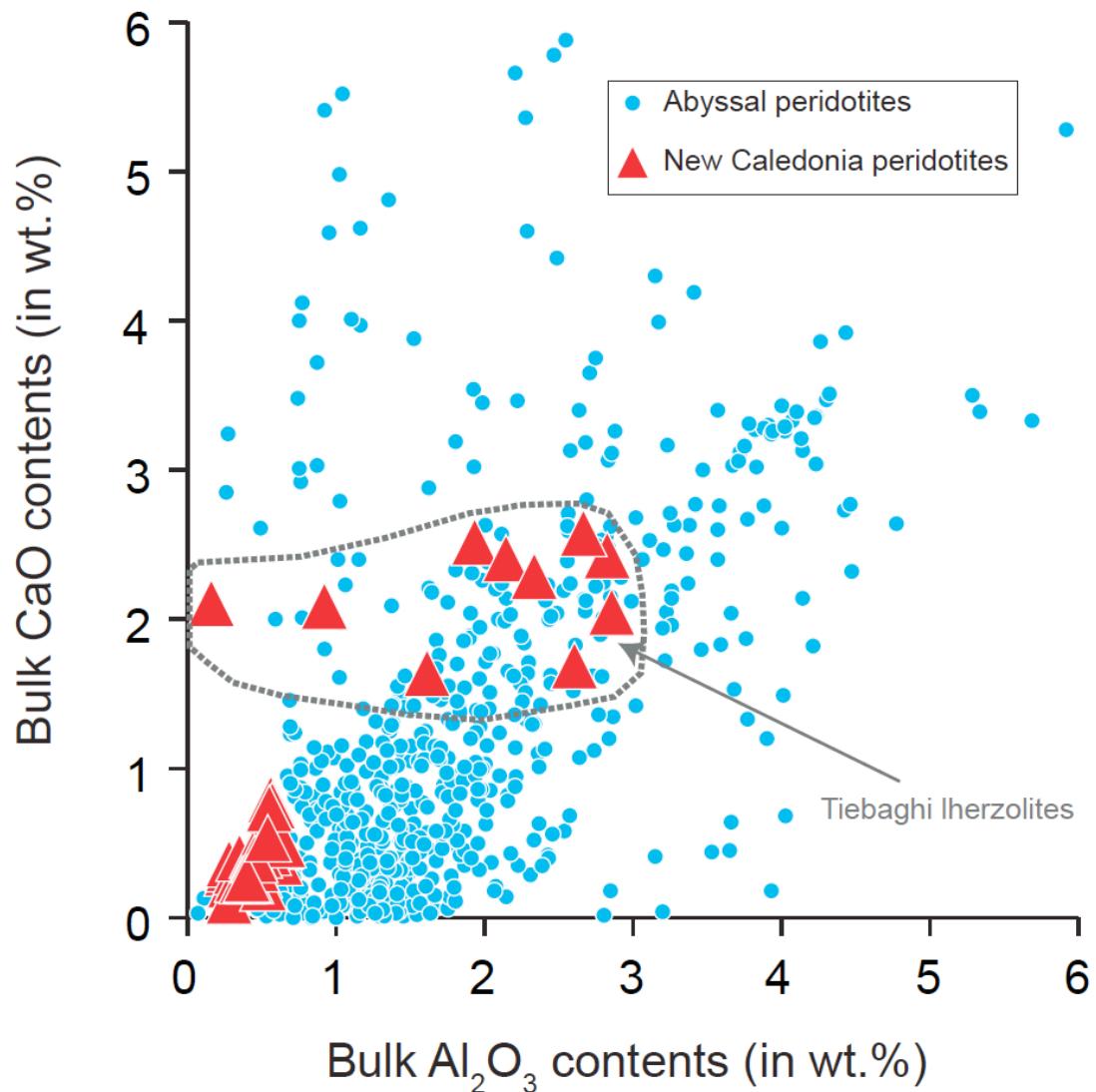


Fig. DR4: $^{187}\text{Os}/^{188}\text{Os}$ vs $^{187}\text{Re}/^{188}\text{Os}$ (a) and Al_2O_3 contents (b).

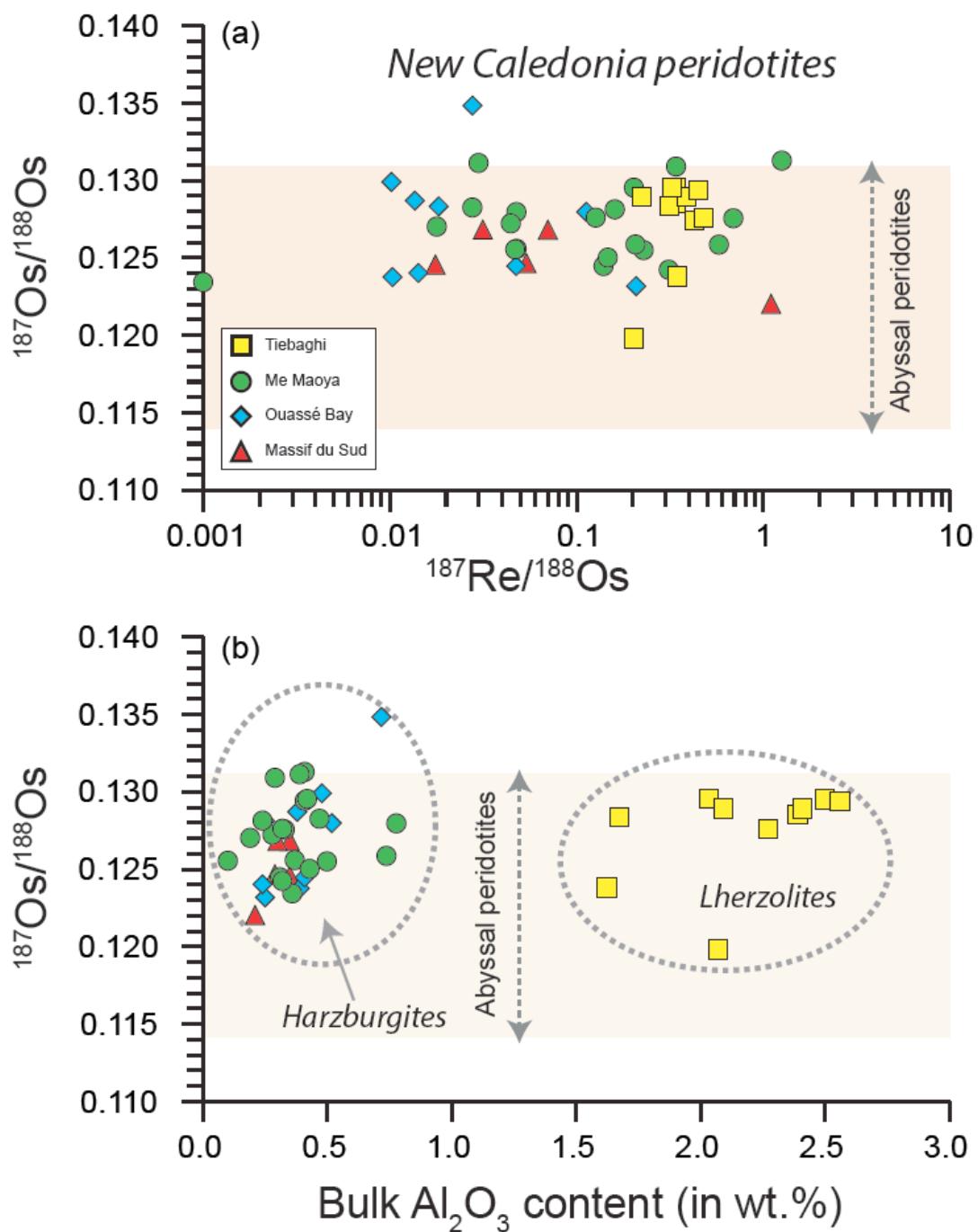


Table DR1-Major elements of the New Caledonia peridotites

Sample	Locality	Litho.	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Cr ₂ O ₃	TFe ₂ O ₃	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	NiO	LOI	Total	Ol Fo	Sp Mg#	Sp Cr#	Sp TiO ₂
15NC01	Ouassé Bay	Hazb.	40.02	0.00	0.52	0.34	7.68	0.11	41.35	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.29	9.49	100.28	0.91	0.48	0.65	0.01
15NC02		Hazb.	42.08	0.00	0.72	0.38	7.61	0.11	40.75	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.29	7.90	100.33	0.91	0.46	0.63	0.01
15NC03		Hazb.	41.48	0.01	0.25	0.35	7.90	0.11	41.21	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.31	7.91	99.88	0.91	0.53	0.66	0.00
15NC04		Hazb.	41.11	0.00	0.38	0.53	7.90	0.11	41.41	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.29	8.22	100.34	0.91	0.45	0.65	0.01
15NC05		Hazb.	41.03	0.00	0.24	0.25	7.85	0.11	41.56	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.30	8.65	100.31	0.91	0.50	0.67	0.01
15NC06		Hazb.	41.13	0.01	0.48	0.42	8.47	0.12	40.67	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.78	99.96	0.91	0.57	0.56	0.04
15NC07		Hazb.	41.67	0.00	0.41	0.42	7.84	0.11	39.99	0.38	0.00	0.02	0.30	8.91	100.05	0.91	0.57	0.57	0.02
15NC08		Hazb.	40.64	0.00	0.39	0.54	7.79	0.11	41.06	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.30	8.73	99.86	0.91	0.52	0.62	0.01
15NC09		Hazb.	40.37	0.00	0.25	0.33	7.92	0.11	41.02	0.28	0.00	0.01	0.31	9.31	99.92	0.92	0.53	0.62	0.01
15NC11	Me Maoya massif	Hazb.	41.51	0.01	0.39	0.32	7.64	0.11	43.41	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.30	6.17	100.22	0.92	0.61	0.55	0.00
15NC12		Hazb.	40.32	0.00	0.32	0.36	7.69	0.11	42.37	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.30	8.15	100.02	0.91	0.60	0.55	0.01
15NC13		Hazb.	41.72	0.00	0.41	0.44	7.50	0.11	43.33	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.96	100.18	0.92	0.65	0.59	0.00
15NC15		Hazb.	41.13	0.00	0.24	0.28	7.68	0.11	43.72	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.32	6.18	100.02	0.92	0.62	0.58	0.00
15NC17		Hazb.	43.78	0.00	0.19	0.34	7.99	0.12	45.53	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.64	99.38	0.91	0.53	0.68	0.01
15NC20		Hazb.	43.70	0.00	0.42	0.57	8.05	0.12	45.99	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.04	99.64	0.92	0.61	0.60	0.00
15NC21		Hazb.	43.52	0.00	0.43	0.41	8.11	0.12	45.68	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.74	99.83	0.92	0.61	0.56	0.01
15NC22		Hazb.	43.92	0.00	0.41	0.59	7.87	0.12	45.50	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.33	-0.06	99.05	0.92	0.61	0.63	0.01
15NC23		Hazb.	43.19	0.00	0.32	0.34	8.39	0.12	46.53	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.30	99.94	0.92	0.62	0.56	0.00
15NC24		Hazb.	44.47	0.00	0.29	0.30	7.84	0.12	45.75	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.06	99.52	0.92	0.61	0.64	0.01
15NC25		Hazb.	44.79	0.02	0.74	0.68	7.14	0.10	45.09	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.24	99.81	0.93	0.65	0.57	0.16
15NC26		Hazb.	42.49	0.00	0.31	0.40	8.07	0.11	45.46	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.34	1.88	99.38	0.92	0.58	0.59	0.01
15NC27		Hazb.	43.05	0.00	0.47	0.39	8.12	0.12	43.40	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.31	3.58	99.99	0.91	0.60	0.55	0.01
15NC28		Hazb.	43.52	0.00	0.28	0.37	8.13	0.12	45.09	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.36	99.63	0.91	0.60	0.66	0.01
15NC29		Hazb.	43.66	0.00	0.36	0.40	8.30	0.12	45.29	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.28	99.31	0.91	0.58	0.59	0.00
15NC30		Hazb.	44.85	0.00	0.78	1.10	7.30	0.11	44.45	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.10	99.54	0.92	0.61	0.59	0.01
15NC31		Hazb.	42.54	0.00	0.10	0.33	8.36	0.12	45.24	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.33	2.46	99.70	0.91	0.46	0.72	0.03
15NC32		Hazb.	44.25	0.01	0.33	0.38	7.76	0.11	45.87	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.02	99.39	0.92	0.58	0.62	0.05
15NC33		Hazb.	44.06	0.00	0.50	0.50	7.98	0.12	44.84	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.82	99.57	0.92	0.62	0.56	0.01
15NC34		Hazb.	43.85	0.00	0.37	0.34	8.19	0.12	45.42	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.33	-0.02	99.10	0.91	0.62	0.57	0.01
15NC37	Tiebaghi massif	Lherz.	39.24	0.03	2.10	0.35	8.41	0.09	35.45	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.35	13.75	100.02	0.90			
15NC38		Lherz.	42.47	0.04	2.04	0.49	7.78	0.12	36.79	2.79	0.00	0.00	0.25	7.23	100.00		0.54	0.50	0.25
15NC39		Lherz.	41.35	0.05	2.57	0.39	7.97	0.12	35.72	2.60	0.00	0.01	0.24	8.65	99.67	0.90	0.53	0.49	0.35
15NC41		Lherz.	42.04	0.04	2.28	0.35	8.30	0.12	37.53	2.27	0.00	0.01	0.26	6.63	99.83	0.90	0.53	0.50	0.37
15NC42		Lherz.	41.94	0.05	2.42	0.38	8.13	0.12	36.35	2.76	0.00	0.01	0.24	7.09	99.49	0.90	0.53	0.49	0.36
15NC43		Lherz.	41.04	0.04	1.68	0.34	8.42	0.12	37.79	2.54	0.00	0.01	0.28	7.63	99.89	0.90	0.52	0.52	0.42
15NC44		Lherz.	42.59	0.06	2.40	0.38	8.23	0.12	36.09	2.08	0.03	0.02	0.26	7.48	99.75	0.90	0.51	0.49	0.38
15NC45		Lherz.	43.29	0.05	2.51	0.40	8.21	0.12	35.49	1.87	0.04	0.02	0.25	7.40	99.66	0.90	0.48	0.51	0.35
15NC46		Lherz.	40.89	0.04	1.63	0.33	8.26	0.12	38.94	1.55	0.00	0.01	0.26	8.37	100.41	0.90	0.52	0.51	0.38
15NC48		Lherz.	42.43	0.04	2.08	0.35	8.75	0.12	36.67	0.86	0.00	0.03	0.27	8.41	100.01	0.90	0.50	0.50	0.42

Table DR1-Major elements of the New Caledonia peridotites

Sample	Locality	Litho.	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Cr ₂ O ₃	TFe ₂ O ₃	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	NiO	LOI	Total	Ol	Fo	Sp Mg#	Sp Cr#	Sp TiO ₂
15NC84		Hazb.	40.51	0.00	0.30	0.42	7.55	0.11	42.67	0.27	0.00	0.01	0.30	8.06	100.21	0.92	0.53	0.71	0.01	
15NC85		Hazb.	40.77	0.01	0.35	0.41	7.22	0.10	43.02	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.30	8.05	100.47	0.92	0.62	0.69	0.01	
15NC85-R	Massif du Sud	Hazb.	40.46	0.00	0.32	0.41	7.19	0.10	42.78	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.31	8.11	99.91					
15NC86		Hazb.	38.74	0.00	0.21	0.30	7.33	0.11	41.68	0.23	0.00	0.01	0.30	11.15	100.07	0.92	0.48	0.74	0.01	
15NC87		Hazb.	40.21	0.01	0.29	0.36	7.48	0.11	43.32	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.29	8.69	100.99	0.92	0.59	0.70	0.01	
15NC88		Hazb.	40.97	0.007	0.35	0.33	7.49	0.11	43.43	0.23	0.00	0.01	0.30	7.00	100.23	0.92	0.52	0.69	0.01	

R: replicate analysis

Mg#=Mg/(Mg+Fe²⁺)

Cr#=Cr/(Cr+Al)

Table DR2-Whole rock Re-Os isotopes of the New Caledonia peridotites

Sample	Locality	Litho.	Re	Os	$^{187}\text{Re} / ^{188}\text{Os}$	$^{187}\text{Os} / ^{188}\text{Os}$	2δ	T_{MA} (Ga)	T_{RD} (Ga)
WPR-1		S	11.19	16.96	3.19	0.14451	0.00013		
UB-N		S	0.22	3.54	0.30	0.12726	0.00016		
BHVO-2		S	0.57	0.08	34.79	0.15660	0.00043		
15NC84	Massif du Sud	H	0.010	0.51	0.071	0.12688	0.00060	0.46	0.38
15NC85		H	0.010	3.31	0.018	0.12463	0.00031	0.73	0.70
15NC86		H	0.020	0.08	1.117	0.12211	0.00049	-0.65	1.05
15NC87		H	0.020	1.51	0.054	0.12473	0.00022	0.79	0.69
15NC88		H	0.020	1.34	0.032	0.12689	0.00016	0.38	0.38
15NC01	Ouassè Bay	H	0.010	0.36	0.114	0.12803	0.00038	0.30	0.22
15NC02		H	0.020	3.17	0.028	0.13486	0.00034	-0.80	-0.75
15NC03		H	0.030	0.82	0.163	0.12817	0.00022	0.33	0.20
15NC04		H	0.010	3.34	0.014	0.12875	0.00012	0.12	0.12
15NC04-R		H	0.010	1.33	0.018	0.12838	0.00021	0.18	0.17
15NC05		H	0.010	2.79	0.014	0.12409	0.00019	0.80	0.78
15NC06		H	0.010	4.14	0.010	0.12995	0.00021	-0.05	-0.05
15NC07		H	0.020	2.14	0.048	0.12455	0.00014	0.80	0.71
15NC08		H	0.010	3.80	0.010	0.12383	0.00014	0.83	0.81
15NC09		H	0.090	2.02	0.211	0.12325	0.00014	1.76	0.89
15NC11	Me Maoya massif	H	0.010	1.76	0.030	0.13118	0.00018	-0.24	-0.22
15NC12		H	0.030	1.09	0.128	0.12766	0.00035	0.39	0.27
15NC13		H	0.010	0.02	1.275	0.13133	0.00144	0.12	-0.24
15NC15		H	0.001	0.05	0.162	0.12819	0.00069	0.32	0.20
15NC17		H	0.010	3.45	0.018	0.12708	0.00020	0.37	0.36
15NC20		H	0.001	0.02	0.205	0.12959	0.00084	0.00	0.00
15NC21		H	0.010	0.39	0.148	0.12509	0.00032	0.98	0.64
15NC22		H	0.001	0.03	0.346	0.12947	0.00113	0.10	0.02
15NC23		H	0.020	0.30	0.315	0.12431	0.00054	2.86	0.75
15NC24		H	0.001	0.03	0.345	0.13095	0.00085	-1.04	-0.19
15NC25		H	0.200	1.62	0.586	0.12592	0.00022	-1.37	0.52
15NC26		H	0.001	0.06	0.141	0.12455	0.00079	1.06	0.71
15NC27		H	0.010	1.07	0.028	0.12831	0.00028	0.20	0.18
15NC28		H	0.020	1.73	0.045	0.12729	0.00030	0.37	0.33
15NC29		H	0.001	0.84	0.001	0.12351	0.00028	0.86	0.86
15NC30		H	0.001	0.24	0.048	0.12801	0.00095	0.25	0.22
15NC31		H	0.010	0.70	0.047	0.12561	0.00029	0.63	0.56
15NC31-R		H	0.020	0.46	0.209	0.12594	0.00021	1.02	0.52
15NC32		H	0.001	0.02	0.700	0.12762	0.00184	-0.43	0.28
15NC33		H	0.030	0.53	0.231	0.12557	0.00042	1.24	0.57
15NC34		H	0.010	0.79	0.048	0.12565	0.00035	0.63	0.56
15NC37	Tiebaghi massif	L	0.17	3.62	0.226	0.12897	0.00015	0.19	0.09
15NC38		L	0.27	3.99	0.326	0.12960	0.00014	0.00	0.00
15NC39		L	0.38	4.02	0.456	0.12944	0.00016	-0.30	0.02
15NC41		L	0.38	3.80	0.484	0.12766	0.00022	-1.95	0.27
15NC41-R		L	0.35	3.93	0.433	0.12750	0.00017	-14.65	0.30
15NC42		L	0.38	4.68	0.394	0.12898	0.00016	1.23	0.09
15NC43		L	0.43	6.49	0.317	0.12843	0.00013	0.66	0.17
15NC44		L	0.33	4.60	0.346	0.12857	0.00022	0.79	0.15
15NC45		L	0.25	3.54	0.345	0.12956	0.00027	0.03	0.00
15NC46		L	0.23	3.19	0.350	0.12387	0.00016	4.47	0.81
15NC48		L	0.18	4.25	0.204	0.11990	0.00036	2.60	1.36

S: standards; H: harzburgites; L: Iherzolites

R: replicate analysis

Both T_{MA} and T_{RD} are calculated relative to the primitive upper mantle, with parameters from Meisel et al. (2001).