

Supplementary Table DR1. Compositions of natural majorite inclusions in diamonds¹

Paragenesis/Study	Sample №	Location	Cations per 12-oxygen formula unit												Mg#								
			SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Cr ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	Total	Si	Ti	Al	Cr	Fe	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	Total	
MjJd (Metabasitic)																							
Bulanova et al., 2010	J1-3	Juina	41.35	1.35	21.64	0.05	10.51	0.30	9.03	15.63	0.59	100.45	3.046	0.075	1.880	0.003	0.648	0.019	0.991	1.234	0.084	7.980	60.49
Bulanova et al., 2010	J8-1	Juina	41.88	0.22	22.22	0.03	16.64	0.41	9.45	8.21	0.98	100.04	3.112	0.012	1.946	0.002	1.034	0.026	1.046	0.654	0.141	7.973	50.30
Bulanova et al., 2010	J9-1	Juina	42.31	1.06	21.45	0.07	14.90	0.30	10.05	9.48	0.85	100.48	3.117	0.059	1.863	0.004	0.918	0.019	1.103	0.748	0.121	7.952	54.59
Bulanova et al., 2010	J9-2	Juina	41.59	0.95	21.10	0.06	14.86	0.28	10.58	8.68	0.92	99.02	3.107	0.053	1.858	0.004	0.928	0.018	1.178	0.695	0.133	7.975	55.92
Bulanova et al., 2010	J9-3	Juina	40.94	1.20	21.36	0.06	13.54	0.23	9.51	11.57	0.78	99.19	3.063	0.068	1.884	0.004	0.847	0.015	1.060	0.928	0.113	7.982	55.59
Davies et al., 2004	105A1	Buffalo hills	42.20	1.28	19.50	0.07	14.49	0.31	9.54	10.66	1.55	99.70	3.157	0.072	1.720	0.004	0.907	0.020	1.064	0.854	0.225	8.022	53.99
Davies et al., 2004	105A2	Buffalo hills	41.50	1.33	19.60	0.00	14.44	0.28	9.63	10.82	1.53	99.20	3.124	0.075	1.740	0.000	0.909	0.018	1.080	0.873	0.223	8.042	54.30
Stachel et al., 2000	KK-5	Kankan	44.26	0.06	21.13	0.05	12.18	0.35	16.64	4.53	1.41	100.73	3.170	0.003	1.784	0.003	0.730	0.021	1.776	0.348	0.196	8.031	70.88
Tsai et al., 1979	#6	Premier	42.30	0.25	22.20	0.21	14.30	0.00	16.80	4.14	0.03	100.23	3.059	0.014	1.893	0.012	0.865	0.000	1.811	0.321	0.004	7.977	67.67
Moore et al., 1991	B9-23	Monastery	41.97	0.13	21.35	0.10	16.39	0.41	13.59	5.89	0.93	100.76	3.080	0.007	1.847	0.006	1.006	0.025	1.486	0.463	0.132	8.053	59.64
Pokhilenco et al., 2004	SI5-6	Slave	42.10	0.44	21.70	0.07	15.50	0.34	16.60	3.03	0.33	100.10	3.064	0.024	1.862	0.004	0.943	0.021	1.801	0.236	0.047	8.002	65.62
Sobolev et al., 1997	H-5	Arkhangelsk	40.5	0.34	21.2	0.06	17.9	0.32	10.7	7.6	0.23	98.81	3.064	0.019	1.891	0.004	1.132	0.021	1.206	0.616	0.034	7.987	51.58
MjEn (Metapyroxenitic)																							
Moore&Gurney, 1985	B9-17	Monastery	43.45	1.15	16.30	0.06	12.99	0.27	13.48	11.93	0.64	100.27	3.216	0.064	1.422	0.004	0.804	0.017	1.487	0.946	0.092	8.053	64.90
Moore&Gurney, 1985	A1-20	Monastery	45.43	0.81	14.82	0.06	9.77	0.29	18.20	9.27	0.58	99.23	3.316	0.044	1.275	0.003	0.596	0.018	1.980	0.725	0.082	8.041	76.85
Moore&Gurney, 1985	A1-24	Monastery	47.43	0.78	11.29	0.20	10.51	0.19	22.05	7.11	0.33	99.89	3.429	0.042	0.962	0.011	0.635	0.012	2.376	0.551	0.046	8.065	78.90
Moore&Gurney, 1985	S-6	Monastery	46.11	0.46	15.64	0.43	8.04	0.00	20.88	8.16	0.00	99.72	3.300	0.025	1.320	0.024	0.481	0.000	2.227	0.626	0.000	8.003	82.23
Moore&Gurney, 1985	A4-03	Monastery	42.08	1.21	18.32	0.01	14.74	0.27	10.31	11.89	1.08	99.92	3.154	0.068	1.619	0.001	0.924	0.017	1.152	0.955	0.157	8.046	55.48
**Wilding, 1990	bz7-3	Juina, Sao Luiz	45.70	2.31	12.71	0.27	11.57	0.21	21.91	4.77	0.58	100.11	3.307	0.126	1.084	0.015	0.700	0.013	2.363	0.370	0.081	8.059	77.14
**Deines et al., 1991	odd1-24	Jagersfontein	47.91	0.68	9.01	0.53	13.22	0.30	22.04	5.32	0.55	99.56	3.510	0.037	0.778	0.031	0.810	0.019	2.406	0.418	0.078	8.087	74.82
Deines et al., 1991	Jagersfontein	Jagersfontein	45.73	0.28	15.31	0.29	12.48	0.31	18.84	6.38	0.37	99.99	3.320	0.015	1.311	0.017	0.758	0.019	2.039	0.496	0.052	8.027	72.90
Moore&Gurney, 1989	A2-01	Monastery	44.25	0.57	15.87	0.11	11.56	0.29	17.86	8.77	0.35	99.63	3.241	0.031	1.371	0.006	0.708	0.018	1.950	0.688	0.050	8.064	73.36
**Wilding, 1990	bz22-1	Juina, Sao Luiz	42.30	1.99	17.82	0.08	12.12	0.24	10.33	14.08	1.15	100.32	3.150	0.111	1.565	0.005	0.755	0.015	1.146	1.124	0.166	8.037	60.30
Stachel et al., 2000	KK-1a	Kankan	42.43	1.48	17.19	0.04	12.78	0.25	10.92	14.67	0.69	100.56	3.161	0.083	1.510	0.002	0.796	0.016	1.212	1.171	0.100	8.050	60.36
Stachel et al., 2000	KK-81a	Kankan	45.05	1.16	16.64	0.08	10.32	0.26	15.18	9.89	1.37	100.02	3.281	0.064	1.429	0.005	0.629	0.016	1.648	0.772	0.193	8.035	72.38
Stachel et al., 2000	KK61-c	Kankan	43.12	1.37	18.23	0.14	12.62	0.36	17.22	6.35	0.59	100.20	3.144	0.075	1.567	0.008	0.769	0.022	1.871	0.496	0.083	8.036	70.86
Meyer&Svisero, 1975	MG25A	Brazil	40.50	0.86	19.60	0.20	16.00	0.34	13.10	8.39	0.00	98.99	3.049	0.049	1.740	0.012	1.008	0.022	1.470	0.677	0.000	8.026	59.33
Kaminsky et al., 2001	5-108a	Juina	42.46	1.83	17.22	0.10	12.68	0.23															

Peridotitic

Wang et al. 2000	S02	China, Shengli 1	41.43	0.04	11.18	15.35	6.85	0.5	20.69	4.52	0.03	100.63	3.055	0.002	0.972	0.895	0.422	0.031	2.273	0.357	0.004	8.012	84.33
Wang et al. 2000	S04-2	China, Shengli 1	41.8	0.07	15.74	9.49	6.7	0.42	19.58	5.49	0	99.29	3.062	0.004	1.359	0.550	0.410	0.026	2.138	0.431	0.000	7.980	83.89
Wang et al. 2000	S04-3	China, Shengli 1	42.16	0.07	15.34	10.3	7.1	0.49	19.97	5.42	0	100.85	3.053	0.004	1.310	0.590	0.430	0.030	2.155	0.421	0.000	7.993	83.37
Wang et al. 2000	S5(1)	China, Shengli 1	41.69	0.19	13.75	11.88	7	0.44	20.26	4.78	0.02	100.02	3.057	0.010	1.189	0.689	0.429	0.027	2.214	0.376	0.003	7.995	83.76
Wang et al. 2000	S06-1	China, Shengli 1	42.09	0.08	17.48	7.82	6.15	0.39	19.2	6.65	0.04	99.92	3.047	0.004	1.492	0.448	0.372	0.024	2.072	0.516	0.006	7.981	84.76
Wang et al. 2000	S10(1)	China, Shengli 1	42.33	0.05	13.85	12.27	5.08	0.29	24.26	1.7	0.02	99.88	3.055	0.003	1.178	0.700	0.307	0.018	2.609	0.131	0.003	8.004	89.48
Wang et al. 2000	S24(1)	China, Shengli 1	42.7	0	15.92	9.57	5.91	0.31	24.04	1.73	0	100.2	3.054	0.000	1.342	0.541	0.353	0.019	2.562	0.133	0.000	8.004	87.88
Wang et al. 2000	S30(2)-1	China, Shengli 1	42.26	0.04	15.19	8.92	5.81	0.28	22.73	3.35	0.03	98.64	3.081	0.002	1.305	0.514	0.354	0.017	2.469	0.262	0.004	8.009	87.46
Wang et al. 2000	Xiyu-1	China, Shengli 1	41.71	0.01	11.67	14.13	6.45	0.39	21.99	3.23	0	99.57	3.075	0.001	1.014	0.824	0.398	0.024	2.416	0.255	0.000	8.006	85.87
Wang et al. 2000	L08	China, pipe No 50	42.44	0.02	14.76	11.3	5.83	0.33	22.75	2.35	0.01	99.8	3.068	0.001	1.258	0.646	0.352	0.020	2.451	0.182	0.001	7.980	87.43
Wang et al. 2000	L09	China, pipe No 50	42.95	0	18.82	5.96	5.63	0.27	23.94	1.66	0	99.23	3.056	0.000	1.579	0.335	0.335	0.016	2.539	0.127	0.000	7.987	88.34
Wang et al. 2000	L10	China, pipe No 50	42.42	0.03	17.69	6.73	6.37	0.33	20.37	5.77	0.01	99.77	3.061	0.002	1.505	0.384	0.384	0.020	2.190	0.446	0.001	7.994	85.07
Wang et al. 2000	L16	China, pipe No 50	41.69	0.02	13.33	12.85	6.63	0.4	19.43	5.39	0.03	99.79	3.072	0.001	1.158	0.749	0.409	0.025	2.134	0.426	0.004	7.976	83.93
Stachel&Harris, 1997	G303-305	Akwatia, Ghana	40.80	0.02	7.00	20.56	6.73	0.29	22.70	1.57	0.11	99.78	3.062	0.001	0.619	1.220	0.422	0.018	2.539	0.126	0.016	8.025	85.74
Stachel&Harris, 1997	G204-206	Akwatia, Ghana	41.93	0.61	19.52	1.90	11.80	0.27	19.50	3.91	0.00	99.44	3.051	0.033	1.675	0.109	0.718	0.017	2.115	0.305	0.000	8.023	74.65
Tsai et al., 1979	#2	Premier	42.60	0.07	15.20	9.59	5.34	0.00	23.00	3.85	0.09	99.74	3.070	0.004	1.291	0.546	0.322	0.000	2.470	0.297	0.013	8.014	88.47
Tsai et al., 1979	#7	Premier	43.10	0.30	17.20	6.53	5.81	0.00	21.80	5.30	0.08	100.12	3.080	0.016	1.449	0.369	0.347	0.000	2.322	0.406	0.011	8.000	86.99
Meyer&Mahin, 1986	#2/13	Arkhangelsk	43.20	0.02	20.40	3.00	5.80	0.23	24.10	2.94	0.05	99.74	3.045	0.001	1.695	0.167	0.342	0.014	2.532	0.222	0.007	8.026	88.10
Meyer&Mahin, 1986	#10	Droujba	44.00	0.34	21.30	0.83	7.62	0.38	21.30	4.12	0.12	100.01	3.103	0.018	1.771	0.046	0.449	0.023	2.239	0.311	0.016	7.978	83.28
Moore&Gurney, 1989	A3-01	Monastery	43.77	0.51	16.19	5.34	7.23	0.27	22.86	3.66	0.07	99.90	3.134	0.027	1.367	0.302	0.433	0.016	2.439	0.281	0.010	8.009	84.93
*Moore&Gurney, 1989	A1-15	Monastery	46.30	1.05	13.60	1.20	9.07	0.23	23.60	5.16	0.14	100.35	3.302	0.056	1.143	0.068	0.541	0.014	2.508	0.394	0.019	8.046	82.26
*Moore&Gurney, 1985	P-50	Premier	44.00	0.07	19.23	2.75	5.63	0.21	24.90	1.90	0.00	98.69	3.117	0.004	1.606	0.154	0.334	0.013	2.629	0.144	0.000	7.999	88.74
Tsai et al., 1979	W2-1	Jagersfontein	40.30	0.59	17.50	1.93	15.50	0.00	16.80	5.42	0.00	98.04	3.050	0.034	1.562	0.116	0.981	0.000	1.895	0.440	0.000	8.077	65.89
Sobolev et al., 1997	Po-99	Arkhangelsk	44.90	0.71	16.60	1.23	8.65	0.21	23.50	3.77	0.25	99.82	3.200	0.038	1.395	0.069	0.516	0.013	2.496	0.288	0.035	8.048	82.88
Pokhilenko et al., 2004	SI3-31	Slave	42.20	0.19	12.30	11.80	6.52	0.32	21.10	4.68	0.03	99.10	3.114	0.011	1.070	0.688	0.402	0.020	2.320	0.370	0.004	7.999	85.22
Pokhilenko et al., 2004	SI3-30	Slave	42.30	0.06	9.46	12.80	7.64	0.33	21.20	5.11	0.01	99.00	3.166	0.003	0.835	0.757	0.478	0.021	2.364	0.410	0.001	8.036	83.18

* data from Collerson et al., 2010

** data from Stachel, 2001

¹ - For this table only inclusions with Si cations ≈3.05 and higher were used. The compositions were taken from all the published papers known to the authors.

References

- Bulanova, G., Walter, M., Smith, C., Kohn, S., Armstrong, L., Blundy, J., and Gobbo, L., 2010, Mineral inclusions in sublithospheric diamonds from Collier 4 kimberlite pipe, Juina, Brazil: subducted protoliths, carbonated melts and primary kimberlite magmatism: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 160, no. 4, p. 489-510.
- Collerson, K. D., Williams, Q., Kamber, B. S., Omori, S., Arai, H., and Ohtani, E., 2010, Majoritic garnet: a new approach to pressure estimation of shock events in meteorites and the encapsulation of sub-lithospheric inclusions in diamond: *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 74, no. 20, p. 5939-5957.
- Davies, R. A., Griffin, W. L., O'Reilly, S. Y., and McCandless, T. E., 2004, Inclusions in diamonds from the K14 and K10 kimberlites, Buffalo Hills, Alberta, Canada: diamond growth in a plume?: *Lithos*, v. 77, no. 1-4, p. 99-111.
- Deines, P., Harris, J. W., and Gurney, J. J., 1991, The carbon isotopic composition and nitrogen content of lithospheric and asthenospheric diamonds from the Jagersfontein and Koffiefontein kimberlite, South-Africa: *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 55, no. 9, p. 2615-2625.
- Harte, B. & Cayzer, N. (2007). Decompression and unmixing of crystals included in diamonds from the mantle transition zone. *Physics and Chemistry of Minerals* 34, 647-656.
- Kaminsky, F. V., Zakharchenko, O. D., Davies, R., Griffin, W. L., Khachatryan-Blinova, G. K., and Shiryaev, A. A., 2001, Superdeep diamonds from the Juina area, Mato Grosso State, Brazil: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 140, no. 6, p. 734-753.
- Meyer, H. O. A., and Mahin, R. A., 1986, The kimberlites of Guinea, West Africa, Proc IVth International Kimberlite Conference, Volume 16, Geological Society of Australia. Abstract Series, p. 66-66.
- Meyer, H. O. A., and Svisero, D. P., 1975, Mineral inclusions in Brazilian diamonds, in L. H. Ahrens, J. B. D., A. R. Duncan, A. J. Erlank, ed., *Physics and chemistry of the Earth*, Volume 9: New York, Pergamon, p. 785-795.
- Moore, R. O., and Gurney, J. J., 1985, Pyroxene solid solution in garnets included in diamond: *Nature*, v. 318, no. 6046, p. 553-555.
- Moore, R. O., and Gurney, J. J., 1989, Mineral inclusions in diamond from Monastery kimberlite, South Africa, in al., J. R. e., ed., *Kimberlites and related rocks*, Proceedings of the IVth International Kimberlite Conference, Volume 2: Perth, Blackwell, Carlton, p. 1029-1041.
- Moore, R. O., Gurney, J. J., Griffin, W. L., and Shimizu, N., 1991, Ultra-high pressure garnet inclusions in Monastery diamonds: trace element abundance patterns and conditions of origin: *European Journal of Mineralogy*, v. 3, no. 2, p. 213-230.

- Pokhilenko, N. P., Sobolev, N. V., Reutsky, V. N., Hall, A. E., and Taylor, L. A., 2004, Crystalline inclusions and C isotope ratios in diamonds from the Snap Lake/King Lake kimberlite dyke system: evidence of ultradeep and enriched lithospheric mantle: *Lithos*, v. 77, no. 1-4, p. 57-67.
- Sobolev, N. V., Yefimova, E. S., Reimers, L. F., Zakharchenko, O. D., Makhin, A. I., and Usova, L. V., 1997, Mineral inclusions in the diamonds of Arkhangelsk kimberlite province: *Geologiya i Geofizika*, v. 38, no. 2, p. 358-370.
- Stachel, T., 2001, Diamonds from the asthenosphere and the transition zone: *European Journal of Mineralogy*, v. 13, no. 5, p. 883-892.
- Stachel, T., Brey, G. P., and Harris, J. W., 2000, Kankan diamonds (Guinea) I: from the lithosphere down to the transition zone: *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, v. 140, no. 1, p. 1-15.
- Stachel, T., and Harris, J. W., 1997, Diamond precipitation and mantle metasomatism - evidence from the trace element chemistry of silicate inclusions in diamonds from Akwatia, Ghana: *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, v. 129, no. 2-3, p. 143-154.
- Tappert, R., Stachel, T., Harris, J. W., Muehlenbachs, K., Ludwig, T., and Brey, G. P., 2005, Diamonds from Jagersfontein (South Africa): messengers from the sublithospheric mantle: *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, v. 150, no. 5, p. 505-522.
- Tsai, H., Meyer, H. O. A., Moreau, J., and Milledge, H. J., 1979, Mineral inclusions in diamond: Premier, Jagersfontain and Finsch kimberlites, South Africa, and Williamson Mine, Tanzania, in F. R. Boyd, H. O. A. M., ed., 2nd International Kimberlite Conference, Volume 1: Washington, D.C., American Geophysical Union.
- Wang, W. Y., Sueno, S., Takahashi, E., Yurimoto, H. & Gasparik, T. (2000). Enrichment processes at the base of the Archean lithospheric mantle: observations from trace element characteristics of pyropic garnet inclusions in diamonds. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology* 139, 720-733.