GSA DATA REPOSITORY 2013012

APPENDIX DR1: Methods and Laboratory Techniques

Sediment cores were recovered with a gravity corer from locations identified with an acoustic sub-bottom profiler system. The whole cores were cut into ≤ 1 -metre long sections onboard RV Polarstern, logged at 1-cm intervals for P-wave velocity, volume-specific magnetic susceptibility $[\kappa]$ and wet-bulk density using a GEOTEK multi-sensor core logger and stored at $+4^{\circ}$ C. The core sections were split at the Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research (Bremerhaven, Germany) and shear strength was measured with a shear vane. Lithology, color and sedimentary structures of the split cores were described visually, and using smearslides and X-radiographs of 1 cm-thick sediment slabs taken parallel to the core axis. Water contents were determined by weighing samples of 10 cm^3 volume before and after freeze drying. Grain-size composition was analysed on samples of ~60 cm³ volume by wet- and dry sieving over >63 μ m and 2 mm, respectively. For AMS 14 C dating, ~10 mg of calcareous microfossils were picked under a microscope from the >63 μ m fraction of the sediment samples. At site PS75/214 calcareous material of samples taken from 480 and 497 cmbsf and at site PS75/160 carbonate of samples taken from 490 and 500 cmbsf and from 588 and 600 cmbsf. respectively, had to be combined to retrieve enough material for AMS ¹⁴C dating (Table DR1). AMS ¹⁴C dates for this study were analysed at the NERC Radiocarbon Laboratory Environment in East Kilbride, UK (pre-fix "SUERC-"), and BETA Analytic Inc., Miami, Florida, U.S.A. (pre-fix "Beta-"), respectively (see Table DR1).

Undisturbed seabed surface sediments from the ASE shelf were collected with (giant) box corers for establishing the regional marine reservoir effect (Table DR1). A coral found on top of gravity core PS75/235 was dated for the same purpose. Most uncorrected ¹⁴C-dates of these samples range from $1,144 \pm 37$ to $1,549 \pm 35$ yr B.P., which is in agreement with the pre-bomb Antarctic marine reservoir effect (Berkman and Forman, 1996). The slightly higher surface age of $2,845 \pm 37$ yr B.P. from site PS69/255 probably results from current-induced winnowing and condensed sedimentation as observed in other outer shelf areas around Antarctica (e.g., Smith et al., 2011; Hauck et al., 2012), while the older core-top age of $2,340 \pm 40$ yr B,P, at site PS75/160 may result from iceberg scouring or partial surface sediment loss by gravity coring. Because we had to date mainly mixed calcareous microfossils, we corrected the down-core ¹⁴C-dates with a marine reservoir effect of

 $1,100 \pm 200$ yr, which is consistent with both the youngest seafloor surface age from the ASE at site PS69/251 and ¹⁴C-age variations determined on different calcareous organisms from a seafloor surface sediment sample from the West Antarctic shelf (Domack et al., 2005). If not stated otherwise, we report all ages given in the text and Figure 2 as calibrated kiloyears before present (kyr B.P.).

For data presented in this study, detailed core descriptions and X-radiographs of cores PS75/160, PS75/167, PS75/214 and PS75/129, see doi.pangaea.de/10.1594/PANGAEA.751493.

Table DR1: Locations, conventional and calibrated AMS ¹⁴C dates on calcareous microfossils from the investigated and previously published sediment cores from the ASE. Sample depths are given in centimeters below seafloor (cmbsf; top of CC: sample was taken from top of core catcher, corresponding to 652 cmbsf). All ¹⁴Cdates were corrected using an offset (ΔR) of 700 ± 200 yr from the global marine reservoir effect (R) of 400 yr in accordance with both uncorrected ¹⁴C-dates of seafloor surface sediments from the ASE (see conventional ¹⁴C-ages given in italics) and previous studies from around Antarctica (e.g., Berkman and Forman, 1996; Anderson et al., 2002; Lowe and Anderson, 2002; Domack et al., 2005; Hillenbrand et al., 2010; Smith et al., 2011; Kirshner et al., 2012; Livingstone et al., 2012). The corrected ¹⁴C-dates were calibrated with the CALIB Radiocarbon Calibration Program version 6.1.0html (http://calib.gub.ac.uk/calib/) using the MARINE09 calibration dataset. Errors of calibrated dates are given as a 2σ range. The ¹⁴C dates marking minimum ages for grounded ice-sheet retreat are highlighted in bold (at each core site the oldest age was used). Minimum age of grounding-line retreat from site PS69/275 is mainly based on the correlation of the relative palaeomagnetic intensity (RPI) record of this core and nearby sediment cores with independently dated global reference curves (Hillenbrand et a., 2010) (we assume an error of $\pm 1,000$ yr for this datum).

Coring devices: BC—box core, GBC—giant box core, GC—gravity core, VC—vibro core, TC—trigger core, PC—piston core.

Dated calcareous microfossils: bF—benthic foraminifera, Bp—brachiopods, Bv bivalves, Bz—bryozoans, C—corals, E—echinoid spines, F—mixed benthic and planktonic foraminifera, O— ostracods, P— pteropods, pF—planktonic foraminifera, S—unspecified calcareous shell fragments.

References: A: Smith et al., 2011; B: Hillenbrand et al., 2010; C: Anderson et al., 2002.

Area Pine Island Trough (outer shelf) JR1 Pine Island Trough (outer shelf) JR1 Pine Island Trough (outer shelf) ANT	Cruise 3141 3141 NT-XXIII/4 NT-XXIII/4	Gear BC BC	Core ID 448 451	Latitude (°) -71.4683	Longitude (°)	Water depth (m)	Distance from grounding	Core recovery	Sample depth	Laboratory	Dated	Conventional	R	ΔR	Calibrated	Retreat	Reference
Pine Island Trough (outer shelf)JR1Pine Island Trough (outer shelf)JR1Pine Island Trough (outer shelf)ANT	R141 R141 NT-XXIII/4 NT-XXIII/4	BC BC	448	-71.4683			line (km)	(m)	(cmbsf)	code	materiai	(yrs BP)	(yrs)	±error (yrs)	(cal yrs BP)	(m/yrs)	
Pine Island Trough (outer shelf) JR1 Pine Island Trough (outer shelf) ANT	R141 NT-XXIII/4 NT-XXIII/4	BC	451		-108.3589	488		0.12	0.5	SUERC-18333	pF	1428±37	400	700±200	316±315		this study
Pine Island Trough (outer shelf) AN1	NT-XXIII/4			-71.8656	-106.0408	568		0.24	0.5	SUERC-18938	pF	1549±35	400	700±200	414±364		this study
	NT-XXIII/4	GBC	PS69/255-3	-71.4783	-104.2167	654		0.33	0.5	SUERC-18943	pF	2845±37	400	700±200	1754±464		this study
Pine Island Trough (outer shelf) ANT		GBC	PS69/251-1	-72.0685	-104.4831	573		0.38	0.5	SUERC-18942	pF	1144±37	400	N/A	[0]		this study
Pine Island Trough (middle shelf) AN7	NT-XXVI/3	GC	PS75/235-1	-72.6658	-107.1655	752		0.40	core top	Beta-284613	С	1460±40	400	700±200	329±328		this study
Pine Island Trough (inner shelf) AN7	NT-XXVI/3	GBC	PS75/215-1	-74.5917	-104.0420	556		0.62	core top	Beta-315966	Bz	1190±30	400	700±200	232±231		this study
Pine Island Bay (inner shelf) ANT	NT-XXVI/3	GC	PS75/214-1	-74.5327	-102.6213	641	111.7	7.72	240 280 400 480+497 578	Beta-300843 Beta-300844 Beta-300845 Beta-300846 Beta-300847	F, O F, O F, O F bF, Bv	8830±40 8540±40 8580±40 11090±50 8280±40	400 400 400 400 400	700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200	8680±497 8354±458 8410±476 11664±653 8034±403	9.6±0.5	this study this study this study this study this study
Pine Island Bay (inner shelf) ANT	NT-XXVI/3	GC	PS75/160-1	-74.5638	-102.6240	337	109.5	6.68	0.5 133.5 230 300 380 490+500 588+600 652 top of CC	Beta-284601 Beta-284602 Beta-284604 Beta-284681 Beta-284606 Beta-284607 Beta-284608 Beta-284600 Beta-284600	bF, S, O S bF, S, O bF, S bF, S bF, P, S, O bF, S, O, Bp S Bp, S, bF	2340±40 2750±40 4990±40 7180±40 8410±40 9320±40 8560±40 8200±40 8240±40	400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400	700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200	1188±431 1665±455 4381±540 6959±443 8166±430 9196±544 8391±475 7970±391 7999±395	11.9±0.7	this study this study this study this study this study this study this study this study this study
Pine Island Bay (inner shelf) ANT	NT-XXVI/3	GC	PS75/167-1	-74.6228	-105.8018	526	92.6	9.34	230 250 280 401 478 598 625.5 649 670 746 830 900.5	Beta-300838 Beta-300839 Beta-284682 Beta-284683 Beta-300837 Beta-300840 Beta-284684 Beta-300841 Beta-284685 Beta-284685 Beta-284686 Beta-300842 Beta-284687	F F, S F F, S, O F, O, E F F F F, S F, S	8490±40 8740±40 9080±50 9210±50 9180±40 9490±40 9660±50 9280±40 9450±50 9690±50 9620±50 10210±60	400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400	700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200	8283±460 8564±490 8945±492 9048±499 9034±486 9529±544 9707±507 9142±524 9479±560 9735±498 9656±517 10348±591	9.0±0.5	this study this study
Dotson Ice Shelf JR1	R141	VC	419	-74.1416	-112.8564	806	79.2	4.79	383-384	SUERC-14120	bF	11237±40	400	700±200	11786±603	6.7±0.3	ref. A
Getz B Ice Shelf ANT	NT-XXIII/4	GC	PS69/275-1	-73.8888	-117.5483	1518	139.3	4.89	232	N/A	RPI	N/A	400	N/A	13000±1000	10.8±0.8	ref. B
Getz D Ice Shelf NBF	BP99-02	TC	22	-73.7720	-127.8570	719	143.0	6.55	46	AA-40392	S	13576±74	400	700±200	14551±703	9.9±0.5	ref. C
Getz D Ice Shelf NBF	3P99-02	PC TC TC	23	-73.7750	-127.8570	726	142.7	12.15 0.45	2 23 36	AA-40390 AA-40267 AA-40268	S Bz, S Bz, S	12804±82 13873±86 13514±85	400 400 400	700±200 700±200 700±200	13568±424 15262±1072 14509±685	9.4±0.7	ref. C ref. C ref. C
Getz D Ice Shelf NBF	3P99-02 NT-XXVI/3	PC PC PC PC GC	26 PS75/129-1	-74.2560 -74.5090	-128.3740 -134.1208	468 923	56.9	0.55	4 19 36 58 218-220	AA-40391 AA-40393 AA-40389 AA-40266 Beta-284598	F Bz, S S S Bz, S	7949±51 1848±40 11817±69 14194±82 12190±60	400 400 400 400 400	700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200 700±200	7756±392 758±386 12558±544 15892±817 12967±368	3.6±0.2 3.4±0.1	ref. C ref. C ref. C ref. C this study