

GSA Data Repository item 2010279

Composition and temperature of komatiite melts from Gorgona Island constrained from olivine-hosted melt inclusions

Vadim S. Kamenetsky, Andrey A. Gurenko, Andrew C. Kerr

Analytical Methods

Electron microprobe

Major elements in minerals and glasses were analyzed using the JEOL Superprobe JXA-8200 electron microprobe (Max Planck Institute for Chemistry, Mainz, Germany). We applied 15 kV accelerating voltage, 12 nA electron beam current and defocused to 5 μm size beam for analyses of host matrix glasses and olivine-hosted glass inclusions. The 20 kV and 20 nA primary beam was applied for analyses of olivine and spinel. Peak counting times on major elements were 60 s and 30 s of background. Standard built-in ZAF correction routine was used. Sulfur and chlorine were analysed at the same analytical conditions as other major elements in glasses. At these conditions, the detection limit for S was around 200–250 ppm. A set of reference materials (i.e. natural and synthetic oxides, minerals and glasses; Micro-Analysis Consultants Ltd, Cambridgeshire, UK) and the Smithsonian Institution standard set for electron microprobe analysis (Jarosewich et al., 1980) were used for routine calibration and instrument stability monitoring. Typical analytical uncertainties ($2\text{RSD} = 2\sigma$ relative standard deviation) are 1.5–3.0% for SiO_2 , Al_2O_3 , FeO , MgO , CaO , TiO_2 ; 4–6% for Na_2O , 10% for K_2O , 15% for P_2O_5 , and 30% for MnO . As a monitor sample for S and Cl measurements, we also used the USNM 111240/52 VG-2 basaltic glass (recommended values of 0.134–0.137 wt% S; (Dixon et al., 1991; Thordarson et al., 1996); 0.030 wt% Cl, N. Metrich, personal communication, 2003). The concentrations of 0.140 ± 0.023 wt% S and 0.029 ± 0.007 wt% Cl ($\pm 2\sigma$ SD = 2-sigma standard deviation, $N = 37$) were obtained during this study.

Ion microprobe

Glass inclusions were analyzed for H_2O , B, Cl and trace elements (REE, Nb, Th, Sr, Y, Zr, V and Cr) using the Cameca IMS 3f instrument at the MPI in Mainz. For H_2O , B and Cl analyses, conditions were similar to those described by (Chaussidon and Libourel, 1993; Sobolev and Chaussidon, 1996), with 12.5 kV accelerating voltage for the $^{16}\text{O}^-$ primary beam, 4.5 kV secondary accelerating voltage, –80 V offset and $M/\Delta M \approx 300$. The energy slit was centered and opened to 25 V. A 150 μm contrast aperture and a 750 μm field aperture were used. Analyses were performed in three blocks of 6 cycles over the masses ^1H , ^{11}B , ^{30}Si , ^{35}Cl and ^{47}Ti , counted during 4 s, 6 s, 2 s, 6 s and 2 s, respectively. Titanium was monitored to detect and, if necessary, correct for overlap with host minerals in the case of small (<40 μm) inclusions. A set of natural and synthetic glasses with water concentrations ranging from 0.1 to 2.1 wt.% H_2O and 14 to 1920 ppm B was used for calibration. The

olivine host grains were repeatedly analyzed throughout each session to monitor the H₂O background level, and inclusion analyses were started when H₂O concentration measured on olivine was equivalent to, or lower than, 0.03 wt%. The external precision, assessed from multiple measurements of reference glasses, was better than 10 rel%.

The analysis of trace elements employed similar instrument settings as for H₂O, except that a larger field aperture (1800 μm) was used. Each analysis consisted of 5 sequential scans of the masses ¹⁶O, ³⁰Si, ³⁵Cl, ³⁹K, ⁴⁴Ca, ⁴⁷Ti, ⁵¹V, ⁵²Cr, ⁸⁸Sr, ⁸⁹Y, ⁹⁰Zr, ⁹³Nb, then the REE masses from 133 to 180 and finally mass ²³²Th. The remaining oxide interferences, e.g., light rare earth element (LREE) oxides interfering with heavy rare earth elements (HREE) were corrected by peak deconvolution (Fahey et al., 1987; Zinner and Crozaz, 1986).

Relative sensitivity factors were determined from analyses of basaltic reference glasses (Jochum et al., 2000). Instrument drift was controlled and correction applied using daily replicate analyses of KL2-G reference glass. The obtained analytical error was better than 10% relative for all elements except Gd, Tm, Lu, Hf and Th whose uncertainties range between 11 and 30% relative.

Laser ablation ICP-MS

Trace element concentrations in the selected large (>40 μm) melt inclusions were analyzed with the single collector sector-field ICP-MS Element 2 equipped with the New Wave Research UP213 Nd-YAG (213 nm) laser at Max Planck Institute for Chemistry (Mainz, Germany). Analyses were performed in an Ar atmosphere by ablating 40 μm-diameter spots at a rate of 5 shots/sec using laser power of ~12 J/cm². The instrument was optimized for sensitivity on mid- to high-mass isotopes (in the range 80-240 a.m.u.) and for minimal molecular oxide species (i.e., ²³²Th/¹⁶O/²³²Th < 0.2%) and doubly-charged ion species (i.e., ¹⁴⁰Ce⁺⁺/¹⁴⁰Ce⁺ < 0.3%) production. The analysis time for each sample was 50-90 seconds, comprising a 30 second measurement of background (laser off) and a 20-60 second analysis (depending on inclusion's thickness) with laser on. Instrument calibration and stability monitoring was performed by ablating the NIST612 and KL2-G glass standards. Data reduction was undertaken according to standard methods ((Longerich et al., 1996) using the NIST612 glass (Pearce et al., 1997) as a primary reference material and KL2-G (Jochum et al., 2000) as the internal standard. The intensity of peaks were normalized to ⁴³Ca (Ca analysed by EMPA) The KL2-G reference glass (Jochum et al., 2000) glass was repeatedly analysed throughout analytical sessions and was used as a secondary reference material.

Table DR1. Compositions of studied komatiites from Gorgona Island, Columbia

| Sample Type | GOR94-3 cumulate | GOR94-4 cumulate | GOR94-17 cumulate | GOR94-28 joint top | GOR94-44 cumulate |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| SiO ₂ | 45.06 | 44.88 | 47.80 | 44.38 | 45.53 |
| TiO ₂ | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.57 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 8.07 | 8.15 | 9.15 | 8.89 | 9.59 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | 11.56 | 11.68 | 11.82 | 11.72 | 11.81 |
| MnO | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.18 |
| MgO | 28.61 | 28.12 | 23.36 | 25.36 | 24.74 |
| CaO | 6.56 | 6.82 | 7.46 | 7.42 | 8.02 |
| Na ₂ O | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 |
| K ₂ O | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| P ₂ O ₅ | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Total | 100.90 | 100.69 | 100.87 | 99.05 | 101.02 |
| LOI | 3.69 | 3.32 | 2.36 | 1.98 | 2.43 |
| Ba, ppm | 3.170 | 1.718 | 1.831 | 2.467 | 2.048 |
| Co, ppm | 85.6 | 90.4 | 88.4 | 87.3 | 84.4 |
| Cr, ppm | | | | | |
| Cu, ppm | 91 | 90 | 95 | 91 | 96 |
| Ga, ppm | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Nb, ppm | 0.33 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.42 | 0.40 |
| Ni, ppm | 1018 | 1228 | 935 | 1082 | 1050 |
| Rb, ppm | 0.87 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 0.64 |
| Sc, ppm | 32 | 29 | 34 | 32 | 33 |
| Sr, ppm | 36 | 30 | 37 | 38 | 37 |
| Th, ppm | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| V, ppm | 186 | 163 | 190 | 180 | 186 |
| Y, ppm | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Zn, ppm | 70 | 66 | 69 | 68 | 67 |
| Zr, ppm | 21 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| La, ppm | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.57 |
| Ce, ppm | 1.96 | 1.83 | 2.03 | 1.91 | 1.93 |
| Pr, ppm | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| Nd, ppm | 2.58 | 2.22 | 2.57 | 2.44 | 2.50 |
| Sm, ppm | 1.11 | 0.97 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.10 |
| Eu, ppm | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
| Gd, ppm | 1.77 | 1.52 | 1.79 | 1.72 | 1.76 |
| Tb, ppm | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.33 |
| Dy, ppm | 2.11 | 1.83 | 2.14 | 2.05 | 2.09 |
| Ho, ppm | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.43 |
| Er, ppm | 1.20 | 1.05 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 1.19 |
| Tm, ppm | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.18 |
| Yb, ppm | 1.06 | 0.94 | 1.08 | 1.04 | 1.05 |

| | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Lu, ppm | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| Hf, ppm | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.69 |
| Th, ppm | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| U, ppm | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |

Table DR2. Representative compositions of homogenised melt inclusions and their host olivine

| Grain No | m1 94-28-1 | m1 94-28-3mi1 | m1 94-28-9 | m2 94-17-11 | m2 94-17-13 | m3 94-4-20 | m3 94-4-21 | m3 94-44-24 | m3 94-44-27 | m1 94-28-2 | m1 94-28-8a | m2 94-17-16 | m4 94-3_30a | m4 94-3-32 |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Host olivine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SiO ₂ | 40.35 | 40.66 | 40.40 | 40.80 | 40.74 | 40.34 | 40.28 | 40.68 | 40.69 | 41.34 | 40.22 | 40.42 | 40.84 | 41.02 |
| FeO | 9.21 | 8.90 | 8.95 | 9.72 | 9.54 | 9.37 | 9.03 | 8.65 | 8.88 | 9.02 | 8.97 | 10.08 | 8.48 | 9.18 |
| MnO | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.15 |
| MgO | 49.01 | 49.48 | 48.91 | 49.06 | 49.19 | 48.81 | 48.88 | 49.45 | 49.44 | 50.02 | 48.56 | 48.36 | 49.99 | 49.71 |
| CaO | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.34 |
| NiO | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.45 |
| Cr ₂ O ₃ | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Total | 99.56 | 100.07 | 99.29 | 100.57 | 100.46 | 99.52 | 99.21 | 99.78 | 100.00 | 101.43 | 98.79 | 99.87 | 100.31 | 100.98 |
| Fo, mol% | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 90.6 |
| Heated Melt Inclusions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SiO ₂ | 49.42 | 48.55 | 48.37 | 48.61 | 48.14 | 49.02 | 49.16 | 48.94 | 49.08 | 47.98 | 48.84 | 49.11 | 48.25 | 48.43 |
| TiO ₂ | 0.95 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 17.17 | 16.12 | 15.79 | 15.68 | 15.60 | 15.58 | 15.91 | 15.27 | 15.50 | 16.11 | 16.01 | 15.46 | 15.90 | 15.85 |
| FeO | 7.15 | 8.37 | 8.90 | 6.62 | 7.11 | 6.48 | 6.23 | 6.57 | 6.56 | 7.94 | 8.40 | 7.57 | 6.14 | 6.91 |
| MnO | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| MgO | 8.39 | 9.92 | 10.06 | 10.39 | 10.76 | 11.03 | 10.76 | 10.31 | 10.43 | 9.73 | 9.66 | 10.95 | 11.70 | 11.45 |
| CaO | 15.00 | 14.07 | 14.13 | 14.36 | 13.88 | 13.89 | 14.17 | 14.07 | 13.95 | 14.62 | 14.37 | 13.79 | 13.64 | 13.75 |
| Na ₂ O | 2.12 | 1.98 | 1.85 | 1.79 | 1.93 | 1.80 | 1.85 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.92 | 1.95 |
| K ₂ O | 0.039 | 0.039 | 0.040 | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.035 | 0.044 | 0.041 | 0.039 | 0.037 | 0.038 | 0.032 | 0.044 | 0.030 |
| P ₂ O ₅ | 0.070 | 0.062 | 0.056 | 0.044 | 0.052 | 0.058 | 0.061 | 0.051 | 0.046 | 0.061 | 0.057 | 0.054 | 0.046 | 0.054 |
| S | 0.071 | 0.073 | 0.076 | 0.052 | 0.056 | 0.056 | 0.056 | 0.052 | 0.059 | 0.077 | 0.072 | 0.064 | 0.052 | 0.068 |
| Cl | 0.029 | 0.030 | 0.029 | 0.026 | 0.025 | 0.029 | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.026 | 0.028 | 0.031 | 0.022 | 0.023 | 0.025 |
| Total | 100.52 | 100.24 | 100.31 | 98.62 | 98.60 | 98.92 | 99.22 | 98.08 | 98.44 | 99.58 | 100.39 | 99.88 | 98.69 | 99.49 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| H2O wt% | | 0.18 | 0.73 | 0.44 | 1.03 | 0.59 | | | | 0.64 | 0.44 | 0.27 |
| Cl, ppm | 285 | 300 | 272 | 236 | 254 | 296 | 277 | 263 | 257 | 280 | 313 | 273 |
| B, ppm | 0.61 | 2.02 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.48 | 0.88 | 1.63 | 0.81 | 0.93 |
| K, ppm | | 321 | 288 | 246 | 265 | 299 | 308 | 343 | 327 | 307 | 313 | 290 |
| Ti, ppm | | 5333 | 5395 | 5120 | 5198 | 5357 | 5266 | 5022 | 5130 | 5413 | 5313 | 5097 |
| V, ppm | | | 435 | 369 | 388 | 453 | 412 | | | | 397 | 405 |
| Cr, ppm | | | 401 | 751 | 444 | 736 | 579 | | | | 484 | 686 |
| Sr, ppm | | 83.3 | 82.3 | 75.2 | 75.0 | 82.2 | 80.2 | 78.1 | 73.7 | 86.4 | 86.8 | 75.0 |
| Y, ppm | | 19.9 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 19.4 |
| Zr, ppm | | 40.9 | 40.4 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 39.2 | 37.1 | 35.9 | 42.3 | 41.3 | 35.7 |
| Nb, ppm | | 0.53 | 0.44 | 0.60 | | 0.48 | 0.51 | | 0.57 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.48 |
| Ba, ppm | | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| La, ppm | | 0.79 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 0.59 | 0.81 | 0.77 | 0.61 |
| Ce, ppm | | 2.72 | 2.94 | 2.81 | 2.47 | 2.65 | 2.87 | 2.54 | 2.38 | 2.82 | 2.70 | 2.80 |
| Pr, ppm | | 0.50 | 0.70 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.56 | 0.52 | | 0.67 | 0.51 | 0.55 |
| Nd, ppm | | 3.61 | 3.61 | 3.84 | 3.72 | 3.46 | 3.46 | 3.89 | 3.45 | 3.81 | 3.43 | 3.50 |
| Sm, ppm | | 1.44 | 1.88 | 1.68 | 1.62 | 1.89 | 1.80 | 1.62 | 1.60 | 2.18 | 2.34 | 1.64 |
| Eu, ppm | | 1.03 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.62 | 0.82 | 0.96 | 0.78 | 0.69 |
| Gd, ppm | | 2.93 | 2.76 | 2.55 | 2.61 | 2.74 | 2.77 | 2.95 | 3.85 | 3.44 | 2.98 | 2.41 |
| Tb, ppm | | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.64 | 0.54 | 0.56 |
| Dy, ppm | | 3.64 | 3.29 | 3.89 | 3.28 | 3.67 | 3.71 | 4.47 | 3.30 | 3.96 | 4.09 | 3.47 |
| Ho, ppm | | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.65 | | 0.81 | 0.91 | 0.75 |
| Er, ppm | | 2.05 | 2.20 | 2.01 | 1.89 | 2.08 | 1.98 | 1.85 | 2.00 | 2.64 | 2.09 | 2.61 |
| Tm, ppm | | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.33 |
| Yb, ppm | | 2.88 | 1.94 | 2.10 | 1.72 | 1.83 | 1.92 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 2.29 | 1.80 | 2.40 |
| Lu, ppm | | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.32 |
| Hf, ppm | | 1.63 | 1.24 | 0.98 | 1.28 | 0.84 | 1.02 | 1.31 | 1.27 | 1.44 | 1.16 | 0.93 |
| Pb, ppm | | 0.20 | 0.12 | | 0.59 | 0.11 | | | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.36 |
| Th, ppm | | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | |

Table DR3. Calculated* compositions and temperatures of the Gorgona komatiite melts

| SAMP_NO | SiO ₂ | TiO ₂ | Al ₂ O ₃ | Fe ₂ O ₃ | FeO | MnO | MgO | CaO | Na ₂ O | K ₂ O | P ₂ O ₅ | Cr ₂ O ₃ | T_calc | Fo_host |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| m1 94-28_1 | 46.67 | 0.73 | 13.22 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 15.02 | 11.59 | 1.63 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1352 | 90.47 |
| m1 94-28_2 | 46.25 | 0.71 | 13.00 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 15.45 | 11.84 | 1.58 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1362 | 90.81 |
| m1 94-28_3a | 46.53 | 0.69 | 12.98 | 1.38 | 9.57 | 0.17 | 15.65 | 11.37 | 1.59 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1365 | 90.83 |
| m1 94-28_3b | 46.42 | 0.67 | 12.54 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 16.37 | 11.42 | 1.45 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1378 | 91.23 |
| m1 94-28_4a | 46.52 | 0.66 | 12.41 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 16.78 | 10.96 | 1.52 | 0.02 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1386 | 91.4 |
| m1 94-28_6 | 46.58 | 0.71 | 12.94 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 15.36 | 11.71 | 1.54 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1358 | 90.68 |
| m1 94-28_7 | 46.21 | 0.69 | 13.06 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 15.83 | 11.43 | 1.62 | 0.02 | 0.06 | n.d. | 1370 | 91 |
| m1 94-28_8a | 46.74 | 0.71 | 12.93 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 15.31 | 11.64 | 1.52 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1357 | 90.61 |
| m1 94-28_9a | 46.58 | 0.72 | 12.99 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 15.39 | 11.66 | 1.52 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1359 | 90.69 |
| m2 94-17_10 | 47.07 | 0.71 | 13.15 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 14.51 | 11.90 | 1.53 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1339 | 90.07 |
| m2 94-17_11 | 47.12 | 0.73 | 13.11 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 14.40 | 12.04 | 1.50 | 0.03 | 0.03 | n.d. | 1337 | 90 |
| m2 94-17_12 | 47.47 | 0.71 | 13.04 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 14.38 | 11.71 | 1.57 | 0.03 | 0.03 | n.d. | 1337 | 89.92 |
| m2 94-17_13 | 46.89 | 0.73 | 13.22 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 14.59 | 11.79 | 1.64 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1343 | 90.18 |
| m2 94-17_14 | 46.82 | 0.74 | 13.37 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 14.09 | 12.23 | 1.61 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1332 | 89.88 |
| m2 94-17_15 | 47.36 | 0.74 | 13.63 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 13.27 | 12.19 | 1.65 | 0.04 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1314 | 89.18 |
| m2 94-17_16 | 47.45 | 0.73 | 13.35 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 13.80 | 11.93 | 1.59 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1325 | 89.53 |
| m2 94-17_17 | 47.57 | 0.73 | 13.37 | 1.38 | 9.57 | 0.10 | 13.66 | 11.93 | 1.61 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1322 | 89.41 |
| m2 94-17_18 | 47.34 | 0.72 | 13.43 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 13.94 | 11.80 | 1.62 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1328 | 89.64 |
| m2 94-17_18b | 47.51 | 0.73 | 13.68 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 13.14 | 12.14 | 1.65 | 0.04 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1311 | 89.04 |
| m3 94-4_19 | 47.02 | 0.67 | 12.73 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 15.84 | 11.10 | 1.51 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1367 | 90.83 |
| m3 94-4_20 | 47.28 | 0.71 | 12.93 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 14.92 | 11.56 | 1.49 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1347 | 90.27 |
| m3 94-4_21 | 47.04 | 0.70 | 12.79 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 15.43 | 11.43 | 1.49 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1358 | 90.61 |
| m3 94-4_22 | 47.17 | 0.68 | 12.71 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 15.53 | 11.32 | 1.46 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1359 | 90.63 |
| m3 94-4_23 | 47.39 | 0.67 | 12.40 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 15.69 | 11.28 | 1.43 | 0.02 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1362 | 90.68 |
| m3 94-44_24 | 47.20 | 0.69 | 12.09 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.09 | 16.30 | 11.19 | 1.42 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1375 | 91.06 |
| m3 94-44_25 | 47.53 | 0.70 | 12.55 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 15.26 | 11.38 | 1.47 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1354 | 90.43 |
| m3 94-44_26 | 47.20 | 0.68 | 12.60 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 15.71 | 11.13 | 1.54 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1365 | 90.74 |
| m3 94-44_27 | 47.25 | 0.68 | 12.38 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 15.95 | 11.19 | 1.43 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1368 | 90.85 |
| m4 94-3_28 | 47.05 | 0.72 | 13.23 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 14.84 | 11.42 | 1.61 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1348 | 90.27 |
| m4 94-3_29 | 46.85 | 0.68 | 12.95 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 15.95 | 10.92 | 1.54 | 0.02 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1369 | 90.9 |
| m4 94-3_30 | 46.43 | 0.68 | 12.70 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 16.57 | 10.94 | 1.53 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1383 | 91.31 |
| m4 94-3_31 | 46.50 | 0.69 | 12.84 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 16.25 | 11.08 | 1.52 | 0.02 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1376 | 91.13 |
| m4 94-3_32 | 46.65 | 0.71 | 13.16 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 15.28 | 11.45 | 1.62 | 0.03 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1358 | 90.61 |
| m4 94-3_33 | 46.84 | 0.68 | 12.64 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 16.25 | 10.94 | 1.54 | 0.02 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1376 | 91.08 |
| m4 94-3_34 | 46.52 | 0.67 | 12.90 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 16.09 | 11.14 | 1.53 | 0.02 | 0.04 | n.d. | 1373 | 91.05 |
| m4 94-3_345 | 46.57 | 0.67 | 12.81 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 16.64 | 10.66 | 1.52 | 0.03 | 0.06 | n.d. | 1383 | 91.29 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| m4 94-28_36 | 46.58 | 0.72 | 13.17 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 15.04 | 11.77 | 1.57 | 0.03 | 0.05 | n.d. | 1352 | 90.49 |
| 94-44 -gr1 | 46.73 | 0.68 | 12.32 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 16.39 | 11.25 | 1.28 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 1374 | 91.11 |
| 94-44-gr2 | 46.85 | 0.68 | 12.57 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 15.87 | 11.34 | 1.32 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 1364 | 90.82 |
| 94-44-gr3 | 46.44 | 0.64 | 12.21 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.16 | 17.06 | 11.02 | 1.26 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 1387 | 91.48 |
| 94-44-gr4 | 46.91 | 0.66 | 12.33 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.09 | 15.66 | 11.94 | 1.29 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 1361 | 90.77 |
| 94-44-gr5 | 46.54 | 0.64 | 12.26 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 17.07 | 10.98 | 1.30 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 1388 | 91.49 |
| 94-28-gr6 | 46.48 | 0.71 | 13.28 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 14.71 | 12.15 | 1.40 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 1342 | 90.27 |
| 94-28-gr7a | 46.47 | 0.69 | 12.93 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.19 | 15.71 | 11.44 | 1.47 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 1364 | 90.85 |
| 94-28-gr8 | 46.44 | 0.66 | 12.83 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.17 | 16.28 | 11.10 | 1.44 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 1375 | 91.13 |
| 94-28-gr9a | 46.44 | 0.67 | 12.80 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 15.93 | 11.49 | 1.40 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 1367 | 90.96 |
| 94-28-gr9b | 46.26 | 0.71 | 12.75 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.16 | 15.84 | 11.78 | 1.36 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 1366 | 90.96 |
| 94-28-gr10 | 46.97 | 0.68 | 12.94 | 1.38 | 9.57 | 0.15 | 15.49 | 11.20 | 1.45 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 1358 | 90.6 |
| 94-28-gr11a | 46.45 | 0.68 | 12.67 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 16.46 | 11.02 | 1.44 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 1378 | 91.21 |
| 94-28-gr11b | 46.65 | 0.68 | 12.49 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 16.49 | 10.99 | 1.47 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 1379 | 91.21 |
| 94-28-gr12 | 46.88 | 0.64 | 12.65 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 16.24 | 10.90 | 1.43 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 1372 | 91.01 |
| 94-28-gr13 | 46.75 | 0.73 | 13.16 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 15.39 | 11.28 | 1.51 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 1357 | 90.61 |
| Grg1 1-1 | 46.21 | 0.70 | 13.11 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 15.97 | 11.25 | 1.50 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 1370 | 91.02 |
| Grg1 2-1 | 46.37 | 0.71 | 13.41 | 1.38 | 9.57 | 0.10 | 15.18 | 11.53 | 1.57 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 1354 | 90.57 |
| Grg1 3-1 | 46.47 | 0.67 | 13.07 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 15.54 | 11.53 | 1.48 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 1361 | 90.76 |
| Grg1 5-1 | 46.35 | 0.65 | 12.98 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 16.13 | 11.16 | 1.47 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 1372 | 91.07 |
| Grg1 6-1 | 46.72 | 0.67 | 13.18 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.14 | 14.97 | 11.65 | 1.51 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 1348 | 90.37 |
| Grg1 7-1 | 46.17 | 0.69 | 12.86 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 16.38 | 11.19 | 1.45 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 1378 | 91.24 |
| Grg1 8a-1 | 46.23 | 0.71 | 12.98 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 15.84 | 11.53 | 1.45 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 1367 | 90.96 |
| Grg1 8b-2 | 45.75 | 0.66 | 13.09 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 16.59 | 11.24 | 1.40 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 1381 | 91.39 |
| Grg2 1-1 | 46.44 | 0.68 | 13.06 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 15.43 | 11.65 | 1.50 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 1359 | 90.71 |
| Grg2 2-1 | 46.37 | 0.68 | 12.91 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 16.12 | 11.22 | 1.41 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 1371 | 91.05 |
| Grg2 3-1 | 46.29 | 0.72 | 13.20 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.10 | 15.50 | 11.59 | 1.46 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 1360 | 90.76 |
| Grg2 4-1 | 46.59 | 0.70 | 13.05 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.15 | 15.33 | 11.55 | 1.49 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 1356 | 90.61 |
| Grg2 5-1 | 46.51 | 0.68 | 13.16 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 15.23 | 11.70 | 1.48 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 1354 | 90.58 |
| Grg2 7-1 | 46.42 | 0.67 | 12.74 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.11 | 16.20 | 11.24 | 1.46 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 1373 | 91.1 |
| Grg2 8-1 | 46.57 | 0.68 | 12.88 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 15.91 | 11.21 | 1.47 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 1367 | 90.92 |
| Grg3 1-1 | 46.70 | 0.73 | 13.39 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.12 | 14.54 | 11.87 | 1.53 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 1340 | 90.13 |
| Grg3 4-1 | 46.34 | 0.65 | 13.04 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 15.93 | 11.35 | 1.43 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 1367 | 90.96 |
| Grg3 5-1 | 46.46 | 0.66 | 13.12 | 1.38 | 9.56 | 0.13 | 15.39 | 11.65 | 1.48 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 1358 | 90.68 |

* Calculation, using the model by Ford et al. (1983) and PETROLOG software by L. Danyushevsky (2001), was based on the compositions of heated melt inclusions (see Table DR2), corrected for "Fe-loss", their host olivine and melt's FeO = 10.8 and Fe²⁺/Fe³⁺ = 7.7)

The total FeO in the melt was assumed to be equal to the average FeO in the whole rocks.

The degree of Fe oxidation in the melt was calculated using Fe²⁺/Fe³⁺ of Cr-spinel and empirical model of Maurel and Maurel (1982).

References:

- Danyushevsky, L.V., 2001, The effect of small amounts of H₂O on crystallisation of mid-ocean ridge and backarc basin magmas: Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research, v. 110, p. 265–280
- Ford, C.E., Russel, D.G., Craven, J.A., and Fisk, M.R., 1983, Olivine-liquid equilibria: temperature, pressure and composition dependence of the crystal/liquid cation partition coefficients for Mg, Fe²⁺: Ca and Mn: Journal of Petrology, v. 24, p. 256–265.
- Maurel, C., and Maurel, P., 1982, Etude expérimentale de l'équilibre Fe²⁺-Fe³⁺ dans les spinelles chromifères et les liquides silicates basiques coexistants, à 1 atm: Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences (Paris), v. 295, p. 209-212.

References:

- Chaussidon, M., and Libourel, G., 1993, Boron partitioning in the upper mantle: an experimental and ion probe study: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 57, p. 5053-5062.
- Dixon, J.E., Clague, D.A., and Stolper, E.M., 1991, Degassing history of water, sulfur and carbon in submarine lavas from Kilauea volcano, Hawaii: *Journal of Geology*, v. 99, p. 371-394.
- Fahey, A.J., Zinner, E.K., Crozaz, G., and Kornacki, A.S., 1987, Microdistributions of Mg isotopes and REE abundances in a Type A calcium-aluminum-rich inclusion from Efremovka: *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 51, p. 3215-3229.
- Jarosewich, E.J., Nelen, J.A., and Norberg, J.A., 1980, Reference samples for electron microprobe analysis: *Geostandards Newsletter*, v. 4, p. 43-47.
- Jochum, K.P., Dingwell, D.B., Rocholl, A., Stoll, B., Hofmann, A.W., Becker, S., Besmehn, A., Bessette, D., Dietze, H.J., Dulski, P., Erzinger, J., Hellebrand, E., Hoppe, P., Horn, I., Janssens, K., Jenner, G.A., Klein, M., McDonough, W.F., Maetz, M., Mezger, K., Munker, C., Nikogosian, I.K., Pickhardt, C., Raczek, I., Rhede, D., Seufert, H.M., Simakin, S.G., Sobolev, A.V., Spettel, B., Straub, S., Vincze, L., Wallianos, A., Weckwerth, G., Weyer, S., Wolf, D., and Zimmer, M., 2000, The preparation and preliminary characterisation of eight geological MPI-DING reference glasses for in-site microanalysis: *Geostandards Newsletter-the Journal of Geostandards and Geoanalysis*, v. 24, p. 87-133.
- Longerich, H.P., Jackson, S.E., and Gunther, D., 1996, Laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometric transient signal data acquisition and analyte concentration calculation: *Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectrometry*, v. 11, p. 899-904.
- Pearce, N.J.G., Perkins, W.T., Westgate, J.A., Gorton, M.P., Jackson, S.E., Neal, C.R., and Chereny, S.P., 1997, A compilation of new and published major and trace element data for NIST SRM 610 and NIST SRM 612 glass reference materials: *Geostandards Newsletter-the Journal of Geostandards and Geoanalysis*, v. 21, p. 115-144.
- Sobolev, A.V., and Chaussidon, M., 1996, H₂O concentrations in primary melts from supra-subduction zones and mid-ocean ridges: Implications for H₂O storage and recycling in the mantle: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 137, p. 45-55.
- Thordarson, T., Self, S., Oskarsson, N., and Hulsebosch, T., 1996, Sulfur, chlorine, and fluorine degassing and atmospheric loading by the 1783-1784 AD Laki (Skaftar Fires) eruption in Iceland: *Bulletin of Volcanology*, v. 58, p. 205-225.
- Zinner, E., and Crozaz, G., 1986, A method for the quantitative measurement of rare earth elements in the ion microprobe: *International Journal of Mass Spectrometry and Ion Processes*, v. 69, p. 17-38.