| APPENDIX 1. PALEOSOL CARBONATE ISOTOPE DATA FROM THESOUTHERN BIGHORN BASIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Locality | NN ${ }^{\text {§ }}$ | PMS ${ }^{\dagger}$ | Level (m) | Age <br> (Ma) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \delta^{13} \mathrm{C} \\ (\%, \mathrm{PDB}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \mathrm{\delta}^{18} \mathrm{O} \\ (\%, \mathrm{PDB}) \end{gathered}$ |
| PK 072590:L2 | 1A | N.A. | 728 | 52.56 | -10.0 | -8.9 |
|  | 1B | N.A. |  | " | -9.7 | -8.6 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -9.8 | -8.8 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -9.9 | -8.9 |
| PK 072590:L1 | 1A | N.A. | 690 | 52.66 | -9.7 | -8.5 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  | " | -9.4 | -8.0 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -9.3 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -9.3 | -8.3 |
| SLW - Fern Q | 1A | N.A. | 616 | 52.85 | -10.1 | -9.1 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  |  | -9.6 | -8.8 |
| " | 1 C | N.A. | " | " | -10.0 | -8.9 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -10.0 | -8.9 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -10.2 | -9.1 |
| YPM 3 | 1A | N.A. | 601 | 52.88 | -9.1 | -8.5 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  | " | -9.2 | -8.6 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -9.3 | -8.6 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -9.4 | -8.9 |
| YPM 1 | 1A | N.A. | 571 | 52.96 | -11.2 | -8.3 |
| , | 1B | N.A. | 57 | , | -11.4 | -8.3 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -11.1 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -11.1 | -8.1 |
| YPM 36 | 1A | N.A. | 521 | 53.09 | -10.9 | -8.9 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  | " | -10.1 | -9.0 |
| " | 1 C | N.A. | " | " | -11.2 | -9.5 |
| " | 1 D | N.A. | " | " | -10.2 | -9.2 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -10.4 | -9.2 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -10.4 | -9.3 |
| YPM 39 | 1A | 4H | 501 | 53.14 | -11.9 | -8.3 |
| " | 1B | " |  | " | -11.3 | -8.2 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -11.3 | -8.2 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -11.5 | -8.2 |
| D1434 | 1A | N.A. | 496 | 53.15 | -10.5 | -8.2 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -10.7 | -7.9 |
| MBF 41 | 1A | N.A. | 491 | 53.16 | -11.3 | -8.5 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  | , | -11.2 | -8.1 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -11.2 | -7.9 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -11.1 | -7.9 |
| D1162 | 1A | $3+\mathrm{H}$ | 481 | 53.19 | -10.1 | -9.7 |
| " | 1B | " | " | " | -10.1 | -9.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.9 | -8.8 |
| D1250 | 1A | 4+H | 461 | 53.24 | -9.6 | -9.0 |
|  | 1B | " |  | " | -10.6 | -8.8 |
| " | 1 C | " | " | " | -10.9 | -9.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -10.0 | -9.2 |
| D1204 | 1A | 3 | 442 | 53.29 | -11.6 | -8.7 |
| " | 1B | " |  | , | -11.4 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -11.0 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -11.0 | -8.2 |
| " | 2 C | " | " | " | -11.3 | -9.5 |
| " | 2D | " | " | " | -11.2 | -8.6 |
| YPM 320 | 1A | 1 | 423 | 53.34 | -12.1 | -8.4 |
| " | 1B | " |  | , | -12.9 | -10.0 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -12.2 | -7.9 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -12.5 | -8.1 |
| D1217+10m | 1A | N.A. | 422 | 53.34 | -11.4 | -8.5 |
|  | 1B | N.A. |  |  | -11.7 | -8.7 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -11.4 | -8.8 |
| " | 2 B | N.A. | " | " | -11.5 | -8.6 |
| D1217+3m | 1 A | 1 | 415 | 53.36 | -9.9 | -8.4 |
|  | 1B | " | " | " | -9.4 | -9.0 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -10.3 | -8.9 |
| " | 2 B | " | " | " | -10.1 | -8.9 |
| D1410* | 1A | N.A. | 414 | 53.36 | -11.7 | -8.1 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -11.6 | -8.1 |
| " | 1 C | N.A. | " | " | -11.2 | -8.1 |
| D1350 | 1A | 1 | 408 | 53.38 | -12.4 | -8.4 |
| " | 1B | " | " | " | -12.0 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -11.6 | -8.3 |


| " | 2B | " | " | " | -11.6 | -8.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YPM 220 | 1A | N.A. | 405 | 53.38 | -11.6 | -8.4 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  | " | -11.5 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -11.8 | -8.3 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -11.4 | -8.3 |
| YPM 271 | 1A | N.A. | 400 | 53.40 | -11.9 | -8.3 |
|  | 1B | N.A. |  |  | -12.2 | -8.6 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -12.5 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -12.2 | -8.6 |
| D1716* | 1A | N.A. | 397 | 53.40 | -10.9 | -10.2 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -10.2 | -8.8 |
| " | 1 C | N.A. | " | " | -9.3 | -11.1 |
| " | 1 D | N.A. | " | " | -9.5 | -8.8 |
| " | 1E | N.A. | " | " | -9.8 | -8.4 |
| YPM 127 | 1A | N.A. | 390 | 53.42 | -11.7 | -8.3 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  |  | -11.7 | -8.2 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -11.6 | -9.0 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -11.6 | -8.8 |
| D1341 | 1A | $2+\mathrm{H}$ | 384 | 53.44 | -9.5 | -8.6 |
| " | 1B | " |  | " | -9.4 | -8.6 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.7 | -8.1 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -9.6 | -8.1 |
| D1200 | 1A | $3+$ | 370 | 53.47 | -9.5 | -8.8 |
| " | 1B | " |  |  | -9.6 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.5 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -10.7 | -8.1 |
| D 1493 | 1A | N.A. | 344 | 53.57 | -11.4 | -8.3 |
| D1289 | 1A | 3 | 342 | 53.58 | -10.7 | -8.9 |
| " | 1B | " |  |  | -10.6 | -8.9 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.1 | -9.0 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -9.4 | -8.7 |
| YPM 458 | 1A | 4+ | 324 | 53.65 | -8.5 | -8.7 |
|  | 1B | " |  |  | -8.3 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -8.4 | -8.8 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -8.4 | -8.6 |
| D1931* | 1A | N.A. | 315 | 53.69 | -8.9 | -8.0 |
| " | 1B | N.A. |  | " | -8.9 | -8.1 |
| D1393+16.5m | 1A | 3 H | 313 | 53.70 | -9.8 | -9.0 |
| " | 1B | " |  |  | -9.7 | -8.9 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.2 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -9.2 | -8.5 |
| D1369 | 1A | 5 | 292 | 53.78 | -10.4 | -9.7 |
|  | 1B | " |  |  | -10.5 | -8.3 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -10.7 | -9.7 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -10.2 | -8.6 |
| D1389 | 1A | 1 | 264 | 53.90 | -9.0 | -8.2 |
|  | 1B | " |  | " | -9.2 | -8.3 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -8.7 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -8.5 | -8.3 |
| " | 3A | " | " | " | -9.5 | -8.1 |
| YPM 373 | 1A | N.A. | 250 | 53.95 | -8.2 | -8.3 |
| 隹 | 1B | N.A. |  | 㖪 | -8.3 | -8.6 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -8.5 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -8.4 | -8.4 |
| YPM 212 | 1A | 2 H | 230 | 54.04 | -9.1 | -8.3 |
| " | 1B | " |  | " | -9.2 | -8.2 |
| " | 1 C | " | " | " | -9.1 | -8.2 |
| YPM 290N | 1A | 1 | 210 | 54.12 | -9.7 | -8.6 |
| " | 1B | , | , | " | -9.6 | -8.7 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.4 | -10.1 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -8.8 | -8.3 |
| YPM 363 | 1A | 2 | 190 | 54.20 | -10.1 | -8.4 |
|  | 1B |  |  | , | -10.3 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.9 | -7.9 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -9.8 | -7.8 |
| PK-N-22 | 1A | N.A. | 174.5 | 54.26 | -9.4 | -8.1 |
|  | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -9.4 | -8.0 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -8.9 | -8.7 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -10.3 | -7.8 |
| YPM 389+2m | 1A | 1 | 172 | 54.27 | -9.5 | -8.2 |
| - | 1B | " |  | " | -10.6 | -9.2 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -11.3 | -10.5 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -10.8 | -9.8 |
| YPM 389 | 1A | 1 | 170 | 54.28 | -8.6 | -9.4 |


| " | 1B | " | " | " | -8.7 | -8.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -10.9 | -10.3 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -11.1 | -10.5 |
| YPM 92 | 1A | N.A. | 140 | 54.40 | -11.6 | -9.3 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -9.6 | -8.1 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -10.6 | -8.6 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -9.7 | -8.2 |
| YPM 207 | 1A | 1+ | 140 | 54.40 | -10.0 | -8.5 |
| " | 1B | " | " | " | -9.9 | -8.2 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -9.9 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -10.1 | -8.5 |
| PK-N-17 | 1A | N.A. | 130 | 54.44 | -10.1 | -8.1 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -9.8 | -7.6 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -9.8 | -7.6 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -9.5 | -7.6 |
| YPM 205+19m | 1A | 1 | 119 | 54.49 | -9.9 | -8.6 |
| " | 1B | " | " | " | -9.9 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | " | " | " | -8.9 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | " | -9.5 | -8.4 |
| YPM 200+4m | 1A | 1+ | 84 | 54.63 | -11.0 | -8.4 |
| " | 1B | " | " | " | -12.8 | -7.0 |
| YPM95 | 1A | N.A. | 50 | 54.77 | -10.5 | -9.0 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -10.5 | -9.1 |
| " | 1C | N.A. | " | " | -10.4 | -8.8 |
| YPM95 | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -10.1 | -7.8 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -9.8 | -7.5 |
| PK-N-9 | 1A | N.A. | 47 | 54.78 | -13.5 | -7.6 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -13.6 | -7.5 |
| " | 1C | N.A. | " | " | -14.1 | -6.4 |
| " | 1D | N.A. | " | " | -14.7 | -7.4 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | ${ }^{\prime}$ | -14.3 | -6.3 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -13.8 | -5.8 |
| PK-N-8 | 1A | N.A. | 35 | 54.83 | -12.7 | -7.8 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -13.1 | -7.8 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -13.4 | -6.7 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -12.9 | -7.7 |
| PK-N-7 | 1A | N.A. | 20 | 54.89 | -14.3 | -7.4 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -14.3 | -7.2 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -13.9 | -7.1 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -14.4 | -6.6 |
| PK-N-6 | 1A | N.A. | 9 | 54.94 | -13.7 | -7.7 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -14.2 | -7.8 |
| D 1887 | 1A | N.A. | 5 | 54.95 | -14.1 | -7.7 |
| " | 1B | N.A. | " | " | -13.1 | -8.1 |
| " | 2A | N.A. | " | " | -12.4 | -8.2 |
| " | 2B | N.A. | " | " | -12.9 | -8.0 |
| Spar Data |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| YPM 39 | S1 |  | 501 | 53.14 | -13.8 | -12.3 |
| D1162 | S1 | $3+\mathrm{H}$ | 481 | 53.19 | -17.3 | -16.0 |
| " | S2 | " | " | " | -15.7 | -16.8 |
| D1250 | S1 | $4+\mathrm{H}$ | 461 | 53.24 | -11.5 | -20.9 |
| " | S2 | " | " | " | -10.9 | -20.2 |
| YPM 320 | S1 | 1 | 423 | 53.34 | -12.4 | -18.9 |
| YPM 220 | S | N.A. | 405 | 53.38 | -12.8 | -19.8 |
| YPM 271 | S | N.A. | 400 | 53.40 | -10.8 | -7.6 |
| YPM 363 | S | N.A. | 190 | 54.20 | -10.4 | -7.9 |
| YPM 200+4m | S1 | 1+ | 84 | 54.63 | -19.2 | -9.8 |
| " | S2 | " | " | " | -19.6 | -9.7 |
| PK-N-6 | S1 | N.A. | 9 | 54.94 | -24.7 | -14.8 |
| " | S2 | N.A. | " | " | -24.7 | -14.7 |

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## APPENDIX 2. SOIL CARBONATE ISOTOPE DATA FROM THE McCULLOUGH PEAKS

| Locality | N | Level <br> (m) | Age <br> (Ma) | $\begin{gathered} \delta^{13} \mathrm{C} \\ (\%, \mathrm{PDB}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \delta^{18} \mathrm{O} \\ (\%, \mathrm{PDB}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WC-Nods-92041N | 1A | 2566 | 52.68 | -11.2 | -7.8 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -11.0 | -7.6 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -10.9 | -7.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -11.0 | -7.5 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -11.1 | -8.9 |
| " | 4A | " | " | -11.1 | -7.7 |
| " | 5A | " | " | -11.1 | -7.2 |
| " | 6A | " | " | -10.9 | -7.4 |
| WC-Nods-92040N | 1A | 2557 | 52.69 | -10.5 | -9.2 |
| " | 1B |  | , | -10.2 | -9.3 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -10.6 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -10.3 | -9.1 |
| WC-Nods-92039N | 1A | 2452 | 52.85 | -10.4 | -7.8 |
| " | 1B |  |  | -10.3 | -7.9 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -10.0 | -7.7 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -10.2 | -7.6 |
| WC-Nods-92038N | 1A | 2437 | 52.88 | -10.8 | -8.1 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -10.6 | -7.9 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -10.1 | -7.7 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -10.6 | -7.8 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -10.3 | -7.9 |
| " | 3B | " | " | -10.5 | -7.8 |
| " | 3 C | " | " | -10.4 | -7.8 |
| " | 3 D | " | " | -9.9 | -7.5 |
| WC-Nods-92036N | 1A | 2385 | 52.95 | -10.0 | -8.1 |
|  | 1B |  | , | -9.7 | -8.3 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.7 | -8.0 |
| $"$ | 2B | " | " | -9.7 | -8.0 |
| WC-Nods-92037N | 1A | 2375 | 52.97 | -8.5 | -8.6 |
| $"$ | 1B |  |  | -8.4 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -8.6 | -8.2 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.3 | -8.2 |
| WC-Nods-92035N | 1A | 2332 | 53.03 | -10.6 | -8.1 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -10.7 | -8.0 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -10.2 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -10.4 | -8.0 |
| WC-Nods-92034N | 1A | 2327 | 53.03 | -12.4 | -7.9 |
| " | 1B |  | " | -12.6 | -7.7 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -11.7 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -11.8 | -8.6 |
| WC-Nods-92033N | 1A | 2256 | 53.13 | -9.2 | -8.1 |
| " | 1B | , | , | -9.4 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -8.9 | -8.6 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.4 | -8.2 |
| WC-Nods-92031N | 1A | 2194 | 53.22 | -10.1 | -8.1 |
| WCNods-92031N | 1B | 2104 | , | -9.9 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.9 | -8.3 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.7 | -8.0 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -9.3 | -10.3 |
| " | 4A | " | " | -9.9 | -8.3 |
| ${ }^{\text {W }}$ WC-Nods-92031N | 5A | 2194 | 53.22 | -10.7 | -8.5 |
|  | 6A |  |  | -10.2 | -8.3 |
| WC-Nods-92032N | 1A | 2179 | 53.24 | -9.1 | -8.3 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.1 | -8.3 |
| WC-Nods-92032N | 2A | 2179 | 53.24 | -9.0 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | , | " | -9.1 | -8.1 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -9.5 | -8.2 |
| " | 3B | " | " | -8.4 | -8.4 |
| " | 3 C | " | " | -8.3 | -8.3 |
| " | 3D | " | " | -8.6 | -8.3 |
| " | 4A | " | " | -8.9 | -8.3 |
| " | 5A | " | " | -8.8 | -8.3 |
| " | 6A | " | " | -9.0 | -8.3 |
| WC-Nods-92030N | 1A | 2165 | 53.26 | -9.1 | -7.7 |
|  | 1B |  | , | -9.2 | -7.6 |
| " | 2 A | " | " | -9.4 | -8.0 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.2 | -8.1 |


| WC-Nods-92029N | 1A | 2117 | 53.32 | -9.8 | -9.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| " | 1 B | " | " | -9.3 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.6 | -9.7 |
| " | 2 B | " | " | -9.6 | -9.0 |
| WC-Nods-92028N | 1A | 2112 | 53.33 | -10.0 | -7.7 |
| " | 1 B | " | " | -9.9 | -7.7 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.0 | -8.3 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.2 | -8.2 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -9.5 | -8.2 |
| " | 3B | " | " | -9.6 | -8.2 |
| " | 3 C | " | " | -9.5 | -8.2 |
| $"$ | 3D | " | " | -9.5 | -8.2 |
| WC-Nods-92027N | 1A | 2108 | 53.34 | -12.0 | -8.0 |
| " | 1 B |  | , | -12.0 | -7.8 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -10.9 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -11.7 | -8.4 |
| WC-Nods-92025N | 1 A | 2098 | 53.35 | -10.2 | -7.8 |
| " | 1 B |  | " | -10.5 | -8.0 |
| " | 2A |  | " | -10.9 | -8.0 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -10.7 | -7.6 |
| WC-Nods-92026N | 1A | 2093 | 53.36 | -9.2 | -8.5 |
| " | 1 B | " | " | -9.3 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.0 | -8.3 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.9 | -8.5 |
| WC-Nods-92023N | 1A | 2084 | 53.37 | -10.2 | -7.9 |
|  | 1 B |  | , | -10.5 | -8.1 |
| " | 2 A | " | " | -9.5 | -8.1 |
| " | 2 B | " | " | -9.8 | -8.5 |
| WC-Nods-92022N | 1A | 2041 | 53.43 | -9.1 | -7.5 |
|  | 1 B |  | . | -8.9 | -7.3 |
| " | 2 A | " | " | -10.6 | -8.1 |
| " | 2 B | " | " | -10.7 | -8.1 |
| WC-Nods-92021N | 1A | 2036 | 53.42 | -9.5 | -8.5 |
| " | 1 B | , | " | -9.5 | -8.8 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.7 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.1 | -8.5 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -9.4 | -8.4 |
| " | 4A | " | " | -9.3 | -8.3 |
| " | 5A | " | " | -9.1 | -8.3 |
| " | 6A | " | " | -9.4 | -8.1 |
| WC-Nods-92020N | 1A | 2022 | 53.45 | -9.4 | -8.5 |
| " | 1 B |  | , | -9.6 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -8.9 | -8.2 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.9 | -8.3 |
| WC-Nods-92018N | 1A | 2006 | 53.47 | -9.1 | -8.4 |
| " | 1 B | " | , | -9.2 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -8.7 | -7.9 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.8 | -7.9 |
| WC-Nods-92017N | 1A | 1998 | 53.49 | -9.4 | -8.1 |
|  | 1 B | " | , | -9.0 | -8.3 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.1 | -8.1 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.1 | -8.2 |
| WC-Nods-92019N | 1A | 1993 | 53.50 | -9.4 | -8.5 |
| " | 1B |  | , | -9.9 | -9.3 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.5 | -8.6 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.3 | -8.7 |
| WC-Nods-92015N | 1A | 1993 | 53.50 | -9.9 | -8.8 |
| " | 1 B | , | " | -10.2 | -8.7 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.3 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.6 | -8.6 |
| WC-Nods-92016N | 1A | 1979 | 53.52 | -11.3 | -8.5 |
| " | 1 B | - | . | -11.3 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.8 | -8.6 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.5 | -8.4 |
| WC-Nods-92014N | 1A | 1969 | 53.54 | -10.4 | -8.4 |
| " | 1 B |  | 5 | -10.2 | -7.9 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.8 | -8.3 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.6 | -7.8 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -9.9 | -8.1 |
| " | 3B | " | " | -9.9 | -8.4 |
| " | 3 C | " | " | -9.9 | -8.1 |
| " | 3 D | " | " | -9.9 | -8.5 |
| WC-Nods-92013N | 1A | 1959 | 53.56 | -8.6 | -8.7 |
|  | 1B |  | " | -8.6 | -8.7 |


| " | 2A | " | " | -8.5 | -8.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.5 | -8.4 |
| WC-Nods-92012N | 1A | 1950 | 53.58 | -9.3 | -8.7 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.2 | -8.8 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.1 | -8.9 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.9 | -8.4 |
| WC-Nods-92009N | 1A | 1945 | 53.59 | -8.9 | -8.8 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.0 | -8.4 |
| WC-Nods-92009N | 2A | 1945 | 53.59 | -8.9 | -8.1 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.9 | -8.2 |
| WC-Nods-92008N | 1A | 1921 | 53.63 | -8.2 | -8.4 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -8.1 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.0 | -8.0 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.7 | -8.2 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -8.3 | -8.1 |
| " | 3B | " | " | -8.3 | -8.0 |
| " | 3C | " | " | -8.3 | -8.2 |
| " | 3D | " | " | -8.4 | -8.2 |
| WC-Nods-92010N | 1A | 1907 | 53.66 | -8.8 | -8.3 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -8.8 | -8.4 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -8.8 | -8.1 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.0 | -8.9 |
| WC-Nods-92024N | 1A | 1883 | 53.70 | -8.5 | -8.3 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -8.5 | -7.9 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.4 | -8.5 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.8 | -8.5 |
| WC-Nods-92011N | 1A | 1816 | 53.83 | -9.2 | -8.3 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.4 | -8.5 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.0 | -8.2 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.9 | -8.1 |
| " | 3A | " | " | -8.9 | -8.4 |
| " | 4A | " | " | -9.4 | -8.1 |
| " | 5A | " | " | -8.8 | -8.6 |
| " | 6A | " | " | -9.5 | -8.3 |
| WC-Nods-92007N | 1A | 1740 | 53.97 | -9.8 | -8.1 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.8 | -7.8 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.7 | -8.0 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.6 | -7.9 |
| WC-Nods-92005N | 1A | 1558 | 54.30 | -9.0 | -8.6 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.1 | -8.7 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -8.2 | -7.7 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.3 | -7.9 |
| WC-Nods-92006N | 1A | 1549 | 54.32 | -10.1 | -8.8 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -10.2 | -8.7 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.9 | -8.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.9 | -8.4 |
| WC-Nods-92004N | 1A | 1453 | 54.50 | -9.1 | -8.1 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -8.8 | -8.1 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -8.8 | -8.1 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.6 | -8.4 |
| WC-Nods-92003N | 1A | 1328 | 54.73 | -9.0 | -7.8 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.5 | -7.9 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.0 | -7.7 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -8.9 | -7.7 |
| WC-Nods-92002N | 1A | 1300 | 54.78 | -9.6 | -8.0 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -9.6 | -7.8 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -9.5 | -8.0 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -9.5 | -7.9 |
| WC-Nods-92002N | 3A | 1300 | 54.78 | -9.6 | -8.0 |
| " | 4A | " | " | -9.5 | -8.2 |
| " | 5A | " | " | -10.2 | -7.6 |
| " | 6A | " | " | -9.1 | -7.9 |
| FG 61-2 | 1A | 1204 | 54.96 | -15.1 | -7.7 |
| WC-Nods-92001N | 1A | 1195 | 54.97 | -14.8 | -7.2 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -15.9 | -7.7 |
| " | 2A | " | " | -14.9 | -7.4 |
| " | 2B | " | " | -15.2 | -7.4 |
| FG 61-1 | 1A | 1195 | 54.97 | -15.7 | -7.7 |
| " | 1B | " | " | -15.5 | -7.9 |

[^1]| Locality | Type | Level (m) | Age <br> (Ma) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \delta^{13} \mathrm{C} \\ (\%, \mathrm{PDB}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clarks Fork Basin |  |  |  |  |
| SC 295 | Nod Org | 2210 | 53.55 | -25.2 |
| SC 303 | Nod Org | 2110 | 53.75 | -24.7 |
| SC 148 | Nod Org | 2050 | 53.88 | -25.7 |
| SC 112 | Nod Org | 2020 | 53.94 | -24.9 |
| SC 111 | Nod Org | 2005 | 53.97 | -25.0 |
| SC 35 | Nod Org | 1870 | 54.25 | -24.7 |
| SC 33 | Nod Org | 1840 | 54.31 | -24.8 |
| SC 224 | Nod Org | 1815 | 54.36 | -24.5 |
| SC 133 | Nod Org | 1750 | 54.50 | -24.9 |
| SC 160 | Nod Org | 1720 | 54.56 | -25.1 |
| SC 15 | Nod Org | 1630 | 54.75 | -24.8 |
| SLW 9812 | Cuticle | 1570 | 54.87 | -23.8 |
| SC 4 | Nod Org | 1570 | 54.87 | -24.9 |
| SC67-NOD9 | Nod Org | 1560 | 54.89 | -25.0 |
| SC67-NOD8 | Nod Org | 1549 | 54.91 | -25.1 |
| SC351-NOD6 | Nod Org | 1538 | 54.94 | -25.0 |
| SC351-NOD5 | Nod Org | 1534 | 54.94 | -25.4 |
| SC67-NOD 6 | Nod Org | 1534 | 54.94 | -25.5 |
| SC351-NOD4 | Nod Org | 1532 | 54.95 | -25.3 |
| SC67-NOD5 | Nod Org | 1527 | 54.96 | -25.1 |
| SC351-NOD2 | Nod Org | 1525 | 54.96 | -25.4 |
| SC351-NOD1 | Nod Org | 1524 | 54.97 | -25.4 |
| SC67-NOD4 | Nod Org | 1524 | 54.97 | -25.4 |
| SC67-NOD3 | Nod Org | 1520 | 54.97 | -25.6 |
| SC 23 | Nod Org | 1495 | 55.03 | -25.0 |
| SC 80 | Nod Org | 1495 | 55.03 | -24.9 |
| SC 80-L | Nod Org | 1492 | 55.03 | -25.1 |
| SLW 9715 | Cuticle | 1470 | 55.08 | -24.2 |
| SC 22 | Nod Org | 1460 | 55.10 | -25.0 |
| SC 20 | Nod Org | 1380 | 55.26 | -25.3 |
| SC 117-above | Nod Org | 1380 | 55.26 | -24.8 |
| PK-N-1380-1 | Nod Org | 1380 | 55.26 | -25.1 |
| SC 176 | Nod Org | 1355 | 55.31 | -24.2 |
| SC 176 | Nod Org | 1355 | 55.31 | -24.3 |
| SLW 992 | Cuticle | 1195 | 55.65 | -25.7 |
| SLW 993 | Cuticle | 1195 | 55.65 | -24.3 |
| SC 179 | Nod Org | 1080 | 55.88 | -24.6 |
| SC191 | Nod Org | 1015 | 56.01 | -25.3 |
| SC 185 | Nod Org | 940 | 56.16 | -24.4 |
| SC 85 | Nod Org | 860 | 56.31 | -22.5 |
| SC 165 | Nod Org | 820 | 56.39 | -25.6 |
| SC 198 | Nod Org | 760 | 56.61 | -25.4 |
| SC 279 | Nod Org | 680 | 56.90 | -25.4 |
| SC 242 | Nod Org | 590 | 57.23 | -24.5 |
| SC 246 | Nod Org | 520 | 57.48 | -23.9 |
| S. Bighorn Basin |  |  |  |  |
| SLW 8822 | Cuticle | 621 | 52.83 | -28.9 |
| SLW 8822 | Cuticle | 621 | 52.83 | -28.5 |
| SLW 8822 | Cuticle | 621 | 52.83 | -27.2 |
| SLW 8822 | Cuticle | 621 | 52.83 | -27.2 |
| LJH 9915 | Cuticle | 429 | 54.56 | -26.3 |
| SLW 882 | Cuticle | 420 | 53.35 | -27.7 |
| SLW 882 | Cuticle | 420 | 53.35 | -27.6 |
| SLW 882 | Cuticle | 420 | 53.35 | -27.8 |
| SLW 882 | Cuticle | 420 | 53.35 | -27.7 |
| SLW H | Cuticle | 420 | 53.35 | -26.9 |
| DCF | Cuticle | 353 | 53.53 | -26.6 |
| DCF | Cuticle | 353 | 53.53 | -26.1 |
| SLW 826 | Cuticle | 90 | 54.61 | -28.7 |
| SLW 826 | Cuticle | 90 | 54.61 | -28.5 |
| SLW 826 | Cuticle | 90 | 54.61 | -28.8 |
| SLW 9050 | Cuticle | -25 | 55.08 | -27.0 |
| SLW 9434 | Cuticle | -30 | 55.10 | -22.5 |
| SLW 9411 | Cuticle | -50 | 55.18 | -23.8 |
| SLW 9155 | Cuticle | -100 | 55.38 | -29.8 |
| Note: Nod Org, organic matter in carbonate nodules. |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    ${ }^{\S} \mathrm{NN}=$ Nodule sample number, where each number represents a different soil nodule from the same locality, and letters indicate separate samples from the same nodule.

    * = data for bone encrusting micrite from Bao et al. (1998).

    S = data from sparry cement.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ PMS, Paleosol Maturity Scale ranges from 1 (least mature) to 5 (most
    mature) (Bown and Kraus, 1987), H indicates a hydromorphic soil.
    N.A. = data were not available.

[^1]:    Note: Same as for Appendix 1.

