

Table DR1 with comments (11 pages)

Species and sources of thermodynamic data for parts of the chemical system Na-K-Al-Si-Fe-Au-Cl-S-O-H at 500 bar and 25–400 °C, with comments about thermodynamic modelling approach and software

1. Comments about modelling software and assumption for this GEOLOGY paper

Calculations using the multicomponent heterogeneous equilibrium speciation code CHEMIX (Turnbull and Wadsley, 1986; extended by additional data formats and an Excel frontend programmed by X. Liu and V. Pokrovskii at ETH Zürich) assumed single-step transfer of the model fluid composition to conditions of 500 bar and variable temperatures between 450 and 200°C. Mineral phases in the chosen subsystem (notably pyrite, native sulfur and alunite as well as Na-K-Al silicate minerals) are allowed to precipitate and account for the decrease in total sulfur content in the fluid with decreasing temperature shown in Figure 2. A more extensive study, including aqueous Cu and As species and other reaction scenarios, is in preparation and shows that additional precipitation of Cu-Fe-sulfide further accentuates the pivotal effects of the mass balance between Fe+Cu and S upon Au transport.

Computations shown in this paper were restricted to a segment of isobaric cooling at 500bar because thermodynamic data are most reliable at this pressure, for the most important cooling interval between 450°C and 300°C after the contracting vapour crosses above the critical curve. No precise thermodynamic data are available for higher temperatures, but fluid inclusion analyses by Ulrich et al. (2001) for Bajo de la Alumbra and unpublished data for the Bingham porphyry-Cu-Au deposit indicate that little or no gold and sulfide precipitation occurs above 450°C, in agreement with published thermodynamic estimates (Hezarkhani et al., 1999). Additional thermodynamic data by Stefansson and Seward (2003, 2004) for $T < 350^\circ\text{C}$ and the vapor saturation pressure show that gold solubility is not significantly pressure dependent once the decisive cooling interval from 450 to 300°C has been passed. The thermodynamic computations are therefore approximately valid for any $P-T$ path within the isocompositional plane marked by multiple arrows in Figure 1. Starting compositions determined by processes above 450°C / 500bar, although still poorly constrained by experimental data, are decisive for the subsequent fluid evolution, as shown by the three modeling scenarios presented in Figure 2 and discussed in the text of the paper.

Activity coefficients for solute species in the aqueous phase were calculated according to equations by Oelkers and Helgeson (1991) using parameters consistent with gold solubility data interpretation by Stefansson (2003).

2. Species list and data sources

| Species | Data Source |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Gases | |
| S ₂ (g) | Turnbull and Wadsley (1986) CPDMRL |
| H ₂ (g) | Turnbull and Wadsley (1986) CPDMRL |
| H ₂ O(g) | Turnbull and Wadsley, 1986) CPDMRL |
| H ₂ S(g) | Turnbull and Wadsley, 1986) CPDMRL |
| N ₂ (g) | Turnbull and Wadsley, 1986) CPDMRL |
| Aqueous species | |
| H ₂ O liquid | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| OH ⁻ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| H ₂ (aq) | Stefansson (2003) |
| HCl(aq) | Ho et al., (2001) as used by Stefansson (2003) |
| H ⁺ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| NaCl(aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| Na ⁺ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| NaOH(aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| KCl(aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| K ⁺ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| Cl ⁻ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| FeCl ₂ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| FeCl ⁺ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| Fe ²⁺ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| H ₂ S(aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| HS ⁻ (aq) | Stefansson (2003) |
| NaHS(aq) | Stefansson (2003) |
| SO ₂ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| HSO ₃ ⁻ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| SO ₃ ²⁻ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| HSO ₄ ⁻ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| NaSO ₄ ⁻ (aq) | Estimated from SUPCRT95 (Johnson et al., 1992) assuming NaSO ₄ ⁻ (aq)=KSO ₄ ⁻ (aq)-NaCl(aq)+KCl(aq) |
| KSO ₄ ⁻ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| SiO ₂ (aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| AuHS(aq) | Johnson et al. (1992), update Sverjensky et al. (1997) |
| Au(HS) ₂ ⁻ (aq) | Stefansson (2003) |
| AuCl ₂ ⁻ (aq) | Stefansson (2003) |
| AuOH(aq) | Stefansson (2003) |

Species list and data sources (Continued)

| Species | Abbreviation | Data Source |
|--|--------------|------------------------------------|
| Solids | | |
| KAlSi ₃ O ₈ | ksp | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| NaAlSi ₃ O ₈ | ab | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| KAl ₃ Si ₃ O ₁₀ (OH) ₂ | mus | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄ | kao | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| Al ₂ Si ₄ O ₁₀ (OH) ₂ | pyp | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| Al ₂ SiO ₅ | and | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| SiO ₂ | qz | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| AlOOH | dsp | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| FeS ₂ | py | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| FeS | po | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ | mt | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | hem | Johnson et al. (1992) |
| Au | gold | Turnbull and Wadsley (1986) CPDMRL |
| S | S | Turnbull and Wadsley (1986) CPDMRL |

Full data set is listed below, consistent with the ETH-modified CSIRO-THERMODATA software package (Turnbull and Wadsley, 1986; Heinrich et al., 1996; Pokrovskii, unpubl.).

3. Additional references for Repository

- Ho, P.C., Palmer, D.A. and Gruszkiewicz, M.S., 2001. Conductivity measurements of dilute aqueous HCl solutions to high temperatures and pressures using a flow-through cell. *Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 105(6): 1260-1266.
- Heinrich, C.A., Walshe, J.L. and Harrold, B.P., 1996. Chemical mass transfer modelling of ore-forming hydrothermal systems: Current practise and problems. *Ore Geology Reviews*, 10(3-6): 319-338.
- Herzarkhani, A., Williams-Jones, A.E., and Gammons, C.H., 1999. Factors controlling copper solubility and chalcopyrite deposition in the Sungun porphyry copper deposit, Iran: *Mineralium Deposita*, v. 34, p. 770-783.
- Johnson, J.W., Oelkers, E.H. and Helgeson, H.C., 1992. SUPCTR92 - a Software Package for Calculating the Standard Molal Thermodynamic Properties of Minerals, Gases, Aqueous Species, and Reactions from 1 bar to 5000 bar and 0°C to 1000°C. *Computers & Geosciences*, 18(7): 899-947.
- Oelkers, E.H. and Helgeson, H.C., 1991. Calculation of Activity-Coefficients and Degrees of Formation of Neutral Ion-Pairs in Supercritical Electrolyte-Solutions. *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 55(5): 1235-1251.
- Stefánsson, A., 2003. The stability and stoichiometry of gold(I) and silver(I) complexes in hydrothermal solutions. PhD Thesis 14808, ETH Zürich: 142 p., 2 Appendices.
- Sverjensky, D.A., Shock, E.L. and Helgeson, H.C., 1997. Prediction of the thermodynamic properties of aqueous metal complexes to 1000 degrees C and 5 kb. *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 61(7): 1359-1412.
- Turnbull, A.G. and Wadsley, M.W., 1986. The CSIRO - SGTE THERMODATA System (Version V). Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, Port Melbourne, Division of Mineral Chemistry Communications, 1-7: 413.

4. Full thermodynamic data in CSIRO-THERMODATA format

Data type formats “GIB”, “CPD” and “ETH” according to ETH-modified version by V. Pokrovskii (ETH Zürich, 1999). CuAuAs-Dataset version 12. September, searching in sequence GIB500 CPDCH03 ETHMIN95 ETHCH03 ETHAQU95 CPDMRL.

All units in mol, cal, bar and K (temperature limits in °C).

Data type GIB lists fit parameters a, b, c, d, e and f referring to

DfG (500 bar) = $a + b*T + c*T*T + d*T*T*T + e/T + f*T*\ln(T)$ in cal/mol, where T is the temperature in K

| | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|
| H2 (G) | Source CPDMRL | Data type CPD |
| hydrogen diatomic gas | | |
| DfH = 0.000000 cal/mol S = 31.2070 cal/K/mol | | |
| Cp = 7.18062 + (-.592740E-03*T) + (0.641294E-06*T*T) + (-14285.2/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 1226.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| Cp = 7.46736 + (0.580198E-03*T) + (-.226250E-07*T*T) + (-.132201E+07/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 5726.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| S2 (g) | Source CPDMRL | Data type CPD |
| sulfur gas diatomic | | |
| DfH = 30840.0 cal/mol S = 54.5100 cal/K/mol | | |
| Cp = 7.55235 + (0.275658E-02*T) + (-.149540E-05*T*T) + (-42965.1/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 526.850 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| Cp = 8.92992 + (0.686544E-04*T) + (-.532360E-09*T*T) + (-161047./T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 5726.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| H2O (G) | Source CPDMRL | Data type CPD |
| hydrogen oxide gas water steam | | |
| DfH = -57798.0 cal/mol S = 45.1060 cal/K/mol | | |
| Cp = 6.92691 + (0.264398E-02*T) + (0.255648E-06*T*T) + (25572.3/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 726.850 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| Cp = 5.81776 + (0.484525E-02*T) + (-.823864E-06*T*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 1726.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| H2S (g) | Source CPDMRL | Data type CPD |
| hydrogen sulfide gas | | |
| DfH = -4880.00 cal/mol S = 49.1510 cal/K/mol | | |
| Cp = 7.81000 + (0.296000E-02*T) + (0.000000*T*T) + (-46000.0/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 2026.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| N2 (g) | Source CPDMRL | Data type CPD |
| nitrogen diatomic gas | | |
| DfH = 0.000000 cal/mol S = 45.7700 cal/K/mol | | |
| Cp = 6.51773 + (0.560719E-03*T) + (0.811435E-06*T*T) + (18257.7/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 526.850 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| Cp = 6.57285 + (0.177454E-02*T) + (-.371390E-06*T*T) + (-157601./T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 1726.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| Cp = 8.92185 + (0.228148E-04*T) + (0.405211E-08*T*T) + (-.154282E+07/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 5726.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | | |
| H2 O (AQ) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH |

Parameters internally defined in H2O92D routine (Johnson et al., 1992)

H2 (AQ) Source GIB500 Data type GIB
 hydrogen aqueous stefansson 2002 appendix b
 a b c d e f
 -19666.6 780.435 0.348833 -.168301E-03 0.000000 -138.360
 Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C

O H E (AQ) Source ETHAQU95 Data type ETH
 HKF species: OH-
 DfH = -54977.0 cal/mol S = -2.56000 cal/K/mol
 a1 = 0.125270 cal/bar/mol a2 = 7.38000 cal/mol
 a3 = 1.84230 cal*K/bar/mol a4 = -27821.0 cal*K/mol
 c1 = 4.15000 cal/K/mol c2 = -103460. cal*K/mol
 w = 172460. cal/mol z = -1

H CL (AQ) Source GIB500 Data type GIB
 hydrogen chloride ion pair stefansson 2002 appendix b
 a b c d e f
 -27475.1 -540.563 -.240603 0.671611E-04 0.000000 104.818
 Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C

H E-1 (AQ) Source ETHAQU95 Data type ETH
 HKF species: H+
 DfH = 0.000000 cal/mol S = 0.000000 cal/K/mol
 a1 = 0.000000 cal/bar/mol a2 = 0.000000 cal/mol
 a3 = 0.000000 cal*K/bar/mol a4 = 0.000000 cal*K/mol
 c1 = 0.000000 cal/K/mol c2 = 0.000000 cal*K/mol
 w = 0.000000 cal/mol z = 1

NA CL (AQ) Source ETHAQU95 Data type ETH
 HKF species: NACL
 DfH = -96120.0 cal/mol S = 28.0000 cal/K/mol
 a1 = 0.503630 cal/bar/mol a2 = 473.650 cal/mol
 a3 = 3.41540 cal*K/bar/mol a4 = -29748.0 cal*K/mol
 c1 = 10.8000 cal/K/mol c2 = -13000.0 cal*K/mol
 w = -3800.00 cal/mol z = 0

NA E-1 (AQ) Source ETHAQU95 Data type ETH
 HKF species: NA+
 DfH = -57433.0 cal/mol S = 13.9600 cal/K/mol
 a1 = 0.183900 cal/bar/mol a2 = -228.500 cal/mol
 a3 = 3.25600 cal*K/bar/mol a4 = -27260.0 cal*K/mol
 c1 = 18.1800 cal/K/mol c2 = -29810.0 cal*K/mol
 w = 33060.0 cal/mol z = 1

Na O H (AQ) Source GIB500 Data type GIB
 sodium hydroxide ion pair, stefansson 2002 appendix b
 a b c d e f
 -90246.4 -507.136 -.117207 0.283613E-04 0.000000 89.3935
 Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C

K CL (AQ) Source ETHAQU95 Data type ETH
 HKF species: KCL
 DfH = -97400.0 cal/mol S = 39.1000 cal/K/mol
 a1 = 0.723860 cal/bar/mol a2 = 989.280 cal/mol
 a3 = 1.86160 cal*K/bar/mol a4 = -31880.0 cal*K/mol
 c1 = -1.43400 cal/K/mol c2 = 60310.0 cal*K/mol
 w = -3000.00 cal/mol z = 0

| | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------|
| K E-1 (AQ) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH | | | |
| HKF species: K+ | | | | | |
| DfH = -60270.0 cal/mol | S = 24.1500 cal/K/mol | | | | |
| a1 = 0.355900 cal/bar/mol | a2 = -147.300 cal/mol | | | | |
| a3 = 5.43500 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -27120.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| c1 = 7.40000 cal/K/mol | c2 = -17910.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| w = 19270.0 cal/mol | z = 1 | | | | |
| CL E (AQ) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH | | | |
| HKF species: CL- | | | | | |
| DfH = -39933.0 cal/mol | S = 13.5600 cal/K/mol | | | | |
| a1 = 0.403200 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 480.100 cal/mol | | | | |
| a3 = 5.56300 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -28470.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| c1 = -4.40000 cal/K/mol | c2 = -57140.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| w = 145600. cal/mol | z = -1 | | | | |
| FeCl2 (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH | | | |
| HKF species: FECL2 | | | | | |
| DfH = -78490.0 cal/mol | S = 43.0000 cal/K/mol | | | | |
| a1 = 0.571500 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 617.240 cal/mol | | | | |
| a3 = 3.32580 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -30341.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| c1 = 22.3084 cal/K/mol | c2 = 26975.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| w = -3800.00 cal/mol | z = 0 | | | | |
| FeCl E-1 (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH | | | |
| HKF species: FECL+ | | | | | |
| DfH = -61260.0 cal/mol | S = -10.0600 cal/K/mol | | | | |
| a1 = 0.207560 cal/bar/mol | a2 = -271.290 cal/mol | | | | |
| a3 = 6.81440 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -26667.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| c1 = 24.6737 cal/K/mol | c2 = 11555.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| w = 70030.0 cal/mol | z = 1 | | | | |
| Fe E-2 (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH | | | |
| HKF species: FE+2 | | | | | |
| DfH = -22050.0 cal/mol | S = -25.3000 cal/K/mol | | | | |
| a1 = -.780300E-01 cal/bar/mol | a2 = -968.670 cal/mol | | | | |
| a3 = 9.55730 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -23786.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| c1 = 14.9632 cal/K/mol | c2 = -46438.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| w = 145740. cal/mol | z = 2 | | | | |
| H2S (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH | | | |
| HKF species: H2S | | | | | |
| DfH = -9325.00 cal/mol | S = 30.0000 cal/K/mol | | | | |
| a1 = 0.650970 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 677.240 cal/mol | | | | |
| a3 = 5.96460 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -30590.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| c1 = 32.3000 cal/K/mol | c2 = 47300.0 cal*K/mol | | | | |
| w = -10000.0 cal/mol | z = 0 | | | | |
| H S E (aq) | Source GIB500 | Data type GIB | | | |
| bisulfide ion stefansson 2002 appendix b | | | | | |
| a 121697. | b -4831.91 | c -2.01172 | d 0.803862E-03 | e 0.000000 | f 870.949 |
| Tmin = 25.00 C | Tmax = 460.00 C | | | | |

| | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|
| Na H S (aq) | Source GIB500 | Data type GIB |
| sodium bisulfide ion pair stefansson 2002 appendix b | | |
| a b c d e f | | |
| 7197.78 -2387.05 -.886099 0.317759E-03 0.000000 422.047 | | |
| Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C | | |
| S O2 (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH |
| HKF species: SO2 | | |
| DfH = -77194.0 cal/mol | S = 38.7000 cal/K/mol | |
| a1 = 0.695020 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 918.900 cal/mol | |
| a3 = 2.13830 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -31589.0 cal*K/mol | |
| c1 = 31.2101 cal/K/mol | c2 = 64578.0 cal*K/mol | |
| w = -24610.0 cal/mol | z = 0 | |
| H S O3 E (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH |
| HKF species: HSO3- | | |
| DfH = -149670. cal/mol | S = 33.4000 cal/K/mol | |
| a1 = 0.670140 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 858.160 cal/mol | |
| a3 = 2.37710 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -31338.0 cal*K/mol | |
| c1 = 15.6949 cal/K/mol | c2 = -33198.0 cal*K/mol | |
| w = 112330. cal/mol | z = -1 | |
| S O3 e2 (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH |
| HKF species: SO3-2 | | |
| DfH = -151900. cal/mol | S = -7.00000 cal/K/mol | |
| a1 = 0.365370 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 31.9100 cal/mol | |
| a3 = 7.38530 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -27922.0 cal*K/mol | |
| c1 = -7.83680 cal/K/mol | c2 = -185362. cal*K/mol | |
| w = 332100. cal/mol | z = -2 | |
| H S O4 E (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH |
| HKF species: HSO4- | | |
| DfH = -212500. cal/mol | S = 30.0000 cal/K/mol | |
| a1 = 0.697880 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 925.900 cal/mol | |
| a3 = 2.11080 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -31618.0 cal*K/mol | |
| c1 = 20.0961 cal/K/mol | c2 = -19550.0 cal*K/mol | |
| w = 117480. cal/mol | z = -1 | |
| S O4 e2 (aq) | Source ETHAQU95 | Data type ETH |
| HKF species: SO4-2 | | |
| DfH = -217400. cal/mol | S = 4.50000 cal/K/mol | |
| a1 = 0.830140 cal/bar/mol | a2 = -198.460 cal/mol | |
| a3 = -6.21220 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -26970.0 cal*K/mol | |
| c1 = 1.64000 cal/K/mol | c2 = -179980. cal*K/mol | |
| w = 314630. cal/mol | z = -2 | |
| Na S O4 E (aq) | Source ETHCH03 | Data type ETH |
| HKF species: NASO4- ESTIMATED FROM KSO4-KCL+NASO4 OF ETHAQU95 | | |
| DfH = -275699. cal/mol | S = 23.9006 cal/K/mol | |
| a1 = 0.387531 cal/bar/mol | a2 = 190.069 cal/mol | |
| a3 = 4.53290 cal*K/bar/mol | a4 = -28574.1 cal*K/mol | |
| c1 = 22.0842 cal/K/mol | c2 = -126062. cal*K/mol | |
| w = 109160. cal/mol | z = -1 | |

K S O4 E (aq) Source ETHAQU95 Data type ETH
 HKF species: KSO4-
 DfH = -276980. cal/mol S = 35.0000 cal/K/mol
 a1 = 0.607760 cal/bar/mol a2 = 705.700 cal/mol
 a3 = 2.97910 cal*K/bar/mol a4 = -30706.0 cal*K/mol
 c1 = 9.85020 cal/K/mol c2 = -52752.0 cal*K/mol
 w = 109960. cal/mol z = -1

Si O2 (aq) Source ETHAQU95 Data type ETH
 HKF species: SIO2
 DfH = -209775. cal/mol S = 18.0000 cal/K/mol
 a1 = 0.190000 cal/bar/mol a2 = 170.000 cal/mol
 a3 = 20.0000 cal*K/bar/mol a4 = -27000.0 cal*K/mol
 c1 = 29.1000 cal/K/mol c2 = -512000. cal*K/mol
 w = 12910.0 cal/mol z = 0

Au H S(aq) Source GIB500 Data type GIB
 gold bisulfide complex stefansson 2002
 a b c d e f
 -257851. 10250.1 4.04321 -.141701E-02 0.000000 -1832.13
 Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C

AuH2S2E(aq) Source GIB500 Data type GIB
 gold disulfide complex ion stefansson 2002
 a b c d e f
 -69036.9 3451.78 1.66046 -.586167E-03 0.000000 -641.044
 Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C

Au Cl2 E (aq) Source GIB500 Data type GIB
 gold dichloride ion stefansson 2002
 a b c d e f
 328065. -13866.7 -5.41498 0.199543E-02 0.000000 2471.87
 Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C

Au O H (aq) Source GIB500 Data type GIB
 gold hydroxyl complex stefansson 2002
 a b c d e f
 -3384.50 -459.472 -.432922E-01 0.377723E-04 0.000000 68.7539
 Tmin = 25.00 C Tmax = 460.00 C

K AL SI3 O8 Source ETHMIN95 Data type ETH
 SUPCRT mineral: K-FELDSPAR
 DfH = -950944. cal/mol S = 51.1300 cal/K/mol V = 108.870 cc/mol
 Cp = 76.6170 + (0.431100E-02*T) + (-.299450E+07/T/T)
 Tmax = 1126.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol
 DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K

NAALSI3 O8 Source ETHMIN95 Data type ETH
 SUPCRT mineral: ALBITE,LOW
 DfH = -942342. cal/mol S = 49.5100 cal/K/mol V = 100.070 cc/mol
 Cp = 61.7000 + (0.139000E-01*T) + (-.150100E+07/T/T)
 Tmax = 1126.85 C DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol
 DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K

| | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|
| K Al3 Si3 O12 H2 | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: MUSCOVITE | | |
| DfH = -.143151E+07 cal/mol | S = 68.8000 cal/K/mol | V = 140.810 cc/mol |
| Cp = 74.8650 + (0.662030E-01*T) | + (-.148120E+07/T/T) | |
| Tmax = 224.25 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Cp = 116.057 + (0.109920E-01*T) | + (-.487830E+07/T/T) | |
| Tmax = 726.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Al2 Si2 O9H4 | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: KAOLINITE | | |
| DfH = -985307. cal/mol | S = 48.0200 cal/K/mol | V = 99.5200 cc/mol |
| Cp = 59.4610 + (0.485750E-01*T) | + (-.132930E+07/T/T) | |
| Tmax = 450.00 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Al2 Si4 O12 H2 | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: PYROPHYLLITE | | |
| DfH = -.134839E+07 cal/mol | S = 57.2000 cal/K/mol | V = 127.820 cc/mol |
| Cp = 75.0000 + (0.480060E-01*T) | + (-.169900E+07/T/T) | |
| Tmax = 726.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Al2Si O5 | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: ANDALUSITE | | |
| DfH = -618815. cal/mol | S = 22.2000 cal/K/mol | V = 51.5300 cc/mol |
| Cp = 41.3108 + (0.629256E-02*T) | + (-.123921E+07/T/T) | |
| Tmax = 769.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Si O2 | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: QUARTZ | | |
| DfH = -217660. cal/mol | S = 9.88000 cal/K/mol | V = 22.6880 cc/mol |
| Cp = 11.2200 + (0.820000E-02*T) | + (-270000./T/T) | |
| Tmax = 574.85 C | DtrH = 290.000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.372000 cc/mol | dPdT = 38.5000 bar/K | |
| Cp = 14.4100 + (0.194000E-02*T) | + (0.000000/T/T) | |
| Tmax = 1726.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Al O2 H | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: BOEHMITE | | |
| DfH = -238240. cal/mol | S = 8.89000 cal/K/mol | V = 19.5350 cc/mol |
| Cp = 12.9020 + (0.124210E-01*T) | + (-322800./T/T) | |
| Tmax = 626.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| K Al3 S2 O14 H6 | Source CPDCH03 | Data type CPD |
| alunite stoffregen et al. 2000 MSA Reviews | | |
| DfH = -.123561E+07 cal/mol | S = 78.3939 cal/K/mol | |
| Cp = 153.449 + (0.000000*T) + (0.000000*T*T) + (0.549498E+07/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 450.000 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |

| | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------|
| FeS | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: PYRITE | | |
| DfH = -41000.0 cal/mol | S = 12.6500 cal/K/mol | V = 23.9400 cc/mol |
| Cp = 17.8800 + (0.132000E-02*T) + (-305000./T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 726.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| FeS | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: PYRRHOTITE | | |
| DfH = -24000.0 cal/mol | S = 14.4100 cal/K/mol | V = 18.2000 cc/mol |
| Cp = 5.19000 + (0.264000E-01*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 137.85 C | DtrH = 570.000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Cp = 17.4000 + (0.000000*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 324.85 C | DtrH = 120.000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Cp = 12.2000 + (0.238000E-02*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 1194.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Fe3 O4 | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: MAGNETITE | | |
| DfH = -267250. cal/mol | S = 34.8300 cal/K/mol | V = 44.5240 cc/mol |
| Cp = 21.8800 + (0.482000E-01*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 626.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Cp = 48.0000 + (0.000000*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 1526.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Fe2 O3 | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: HEMATITE | | |
| DfH = -197720. cal/mol | S = 20.9400 cal/K/mol | V = 30.2740 cc/mol |
| Cp = 23.4900 + (0.186000E-01*T) + (-355000./T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 676.85 C | DtrH = 160.000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Cp = 36.0000 + (0.000000*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 776.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Cp = 31.7100 + (0.176000E-02*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 1526.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |
| Au | Source ETHMIN95 | Data type ETH |
| SUPCRT mineral: GOLD,NATIVE | | |
| DfH = 0.000000 cal/mol | S = 11.3300 cal/K/mol | V = 10.2150 cc/mol |
| Cp = 5.66000 + (0.124000E-02*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 1062.85 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| DtrV = 0.000000 cc/mol | dPdT = 0.000000 bar/K | |

| S | Source CPDMRL | Data type CPD |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|
| sulfur alpha beta liquid | | |
| DfH = 0.000000 cal/mol | S = 7.60000 cal/K/mol | |
| Cp = 3.53000 + (0.575000E-02*T) + (0.000000*T*T) + (17400.0/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 95.3900 C | DtrH = 96.0000 cal/mol | |
| Cp = 3.56000 + (0.696000E-02*T) + (0.000000*T*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 115.210 C | DtrH = 410.500 cal/mol | |
| Cp = 24858.9 + (-81.7675*T) + (0.756363E-01*T*T) + (-.679311E+09/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 159.100 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| Cp = -100.456 + (0.237724*T) + (-.147320E-03*T*T) + (0.686637E+07/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 444.600 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |
| Cp = 7.69400 + (0.000000*T) + (0.000000*T*T) + (0.000000/T/T) | | |
| Tmax = 926.850 C | DtrH = 0.000000 cal/mol | |