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Title of article Mineralogy and Geothermobarometry of Magmatic Epidote-bearing Dikes, Front Range, Colorado

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A
Table 1. Whole rock major element and REE chemistry

Dike	5 8	6	4 1	2 6	5 7	6 0	3 2	1 5	5	8 3
SiO ₂	64.32	64.44	64.68	66.51	67.93	68.12	68.43	69.32	69.43	69.80
TiO ₂	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.30	0.32	0.21	0.25	0.21	0.31	0.17
Al ₂ O ₃	16.76	16.34	16.21	16.59	16.25	15.88	15.73	15.89	14.27	15.64
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.99	2.07	1.87	1.25	1.36	1.31	1.02	0.78	0.72	0.53
FeO	3.21	2.25	2.35	1.73	1.79	0.74	1.61	1.33	1.74	1.06
MnO	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.09	0.05
MgO	1.82	1.34	1.34	0.78	0.88	0.49	0.64	0.63	0.85	0.25
CaO	4.98	4.04	3.96	3.47	3.79	3.14	3.25	2.71	2.38	2.24
Na ₂ O	2.86	3.97	4.02	3.65	3.22	4.41	3.30	2.88	3.51	4.78
K ₂ O	3.10	2.49	2.71	3.19	2.77	2.68	3.35	3.69	3.71	3.55
BaO	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.16
SrO	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.09
P ₂ O ₅	0.32	0.20	<i>n.d.</i>	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.16	0.12
LOI	1.08	1.86	1.92	1.93	1.74	2.23	1.36	1.81	1.64	1.22
Total	101.27	99.75	99.82	99.97	100.61	99.68	99.50	99.72	99.08	99.66
REE (ppm)										
La	35	18	<i>n.d.</i>	31	34	10	29	22	22	6.1
Ce	67	37		53	62	18.1	52	39	42	11
Nd	31	16		25	29	9.9	23	18	19	5.5
Sm	5.9	3.2		4.2	5.1	1.5	4.1	3.6	3.3	0.93
Eu	1.6	0.94		1.2	1.4	0.52	1.1	1.1	0.94	0.32
Gd	4.8	2.4		3.4	3.7	0.90	3.1	2.7	2.3	0.80
Dy	4.9	2.4		2.6	3.2	0.84	2.9	1.6	1.7	0.69
Yb	3.0	1.4		1.3	1.5	0.56	1.5	0.60	0.62	0.58
Lu	0.46	0.22		0.19	0.23	0.08	0.22	0.08	0.08	0.09
CIPW norm										
Q	21.72	20.89	20.03	24.28	28.99	25.26	28.25	31.59	27.87	22.97
or	18.32	14.72	16.02	18.85	16.37	15.84	19.80	21.81	21.93	20.98
ab	24.20	33.59	34.02	30.89	27.25	37.32	27.92	24.37	29.70	40.45
an	22.62	18.74	18.18	15.71	17.30	14.40	14.69	12.07	10.76	10.33
C	0.41	0.25	0.00	1.37	1.61	0.45	1.29	2.73	0.54	0.15
di	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
hy	8.08	5.18	5.46	3.78	3.99	1.22	3.50	3.11	4.37	1.94
mt	2.89	3.00	2.71	1.81	1.97	1.90	1.48	1.13	1.04	0.77
il	1.01	0.85	0.85	0.57	0.61	0.40	0.47	0.40	0.59	0.32
ap	0.74	0.46	<i>n.d.</i>	0.53	0.53	0.42	0.51	0.49	0.37	0.28

Note: Analyses by ICP atomic emission spectrometry, FeO by titrimetric method. Uncertainty (2 sigma) deviation in oxide values 1-2% relative, except K₂O < 1%, P₂O₅ 5%, LOI 5%, REE 5% when > 1.2 ppm, otherwise 10%; *n.d.* = not determined.

Table 3. Representative epidote analyses

Dike Type	5 I	83 I	60 I	1 I	32 II	26 II	45 II	20 II	53 III	57 III	31 III	1 2nd b	32 2nd b	83 2nd b
SiO ₂	37.84	37.92	37.87	38.14	36.85	35.92	36.54	35.97	37.94	37.96	37.75	37.62	37.52	37.35
TiO ₂	0.20	0.19	0.38	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.65	0.65	0.75
Al ₂ O ₃	25.45	24.61	25.69	25.21	23.55	21.66	23.42	22.74	25.07	24.74	25.25	21.04	21.24	22.13
Fe ₂ O ₃	10.50	11.36	10.09	10.62	11.03	11.43	10.70	10.41	10.59	10.71	10.75	15.21	15.21	14.55
MnO	0.37	0.42	0.36	0.41	0.34	0.57	0.39	0.22	0.37	0.26	0.31	0.20	0.20	0.21
MgO	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.10	0.38	0.75	0.40	0.95	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.01
CaO	23.12	22.84	22.62	22.88	21.04	19.54	20.65	17.99	23.03	23.40	23.19	22.99	22.99	22.94
La ₂ O ₃	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.02	1.15	2.71	1.32	2.74	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.05
Ce ₂ O ₃	0.07	0.15	0.18	0.04	2.60	3.54	3.05	4.49	0.12	0.15	0.01	0.15	0.15	0.10
Nd ₂ O ₃	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.02	1.07	1.71	1.10	2.24	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.06
Sm ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.25	0.37	0.22	0.52	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.02
ThO ₂	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01
F	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.06
Cl	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01
H ₂ O	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.80	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.82	1.82	1.84
Total	99.76	99.71	99.61	99.60	100.36	100.26	99.89	100.34	99.56	99.69	99.55	100.01	100.10	100.09
-O=F,Cl	99.71	99.67	99.56	99.56	100.33	100.22	99.84	100.30	99.52	99.65	99.51	99.98	100.06	100.07
Si	2.99	3.01	3.00	3.02	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01	2.99	3.02	3.01	2.99
Ti	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.05
Al	2.37	2.30	2.40	2.35	2.25	2.12	2.26	2.23	2.34	2.31	2.36	1.99	2.01	2.09
Fe ³⁺	0.62	0.67	0.59	0.63	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.42	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.91	0.91	0.87
Fe ^{2+*}	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.19	0.13	0.23	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mn	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mg	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ca	1.96	1.94	1.92	1.94	1.83	1.74	1.81	1.60	1.96	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.97
La	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.026	0.062	0.030	0.063	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.001
Ce	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.001	0.058	0.081	0.069	0.103	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.002
Nd	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.023	0.038	0.024	0.050	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.001
Sm	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000
Th	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
F	0.028	0.023	0.028	0.025	0.021	0.024	0.028	0.018	0.023	0.028	0.025	0.020	0.023	0.015
Cl	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001
OH	0.971	0.976	0.971	0.974	0.979	0.975	0.972	0.980	0.976	0.972	0.974	0.978	0.973	0.983
M	3.05	3.03	3.06	3.03	3.00	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.03	2.99	3.04	2.97	2.99	3.02
A	1.96	1.95	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.83	1.96	2.00	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.97
Ps	20.86	22.77	20.05	21.20	23.03	25.21	22.59	22.62	21.25	21.66	21.38	31.59	31.38	29.57

Note: Normalized to 12.5 oxygens. Fe^{2+*}: Fe²⁺ calculated assuming coupled substitution with LREE for Fe³⁺.

Abbreviations: 2nd b = epidote replacing biotite; M = M site cation total; A = A site cation total; Ps = pistacite content

[Fe³⁺/ (Fe³⁺ + Al)]. REE minimum detection levels (oxide wt. %): La 0.06, Ce 0.05, Nd 0.05, Sm 0.02.

C

Table 1. Average Mica Analyses

Dike Mica Type	20 musc igneous	60 musc repl. pl	32 musc repl. bt	5 musc repl. ep	1 bt igneous	20 bt igneous
SiO ₂	44.46	45.22	46.93	47.09	35.60	35.72
TiO ₂	0.70	0.04	0.34	0.28	2.83	2.66
Al ₂ O ₃ *	32.96	37.81	28.88	27.44	16.09	18.09
FeO	4.75	0.51	5.43	8.48	21.63	20.27
MnO	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.42	0.19
MgO	1.34	0.07	2.61	0.95	8.68	8.20
CaO	0.15	0.60	0.27	0.05	0.02	0.01
Na ₂ O	0.52	0.37	0.21	0.24	0.14	0.24
K ₂ O	10.07	10.84	10.57	10.80	9.63	9.77
BaO	0.62	0.42	0.14	0.03	0.49	n.d.
F	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.59	0.60
Cl	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.10
H ₂ O#	4.35	4.49	4.37	4.27	3.54	3.59
Total	100.28	100.26	99.88	99.90	99.73	99.94
-O=F,Cl	100.24	100.23	99.83	99.85	99.47	99.67
Si	3.05	3.00	3.20	3.27	2.78	2.75
Ti	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.17	0.15
Al	2.65	2.95	2.32	2.24	1.48	1.67
Fe ³⁺ **	---	---	---	---	0.33	0.30
Fe ²⁺	0.27	0.03	0.31	0.49	0.98	0.90
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01
Mg	0.13	0.01	0.27	0.10	1.01	0.96
Ca	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Na	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04
K	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.96
Ba	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
F	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.15
Cl	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
OH#	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.85	1.84

Note: Formulas based on 11 oxygens. Abbreviations: repl. = replacing; musc = muscovite; other mineral abbreviations given in Table 2.

* All Fe as FeO.

Assumes (OH + F + Cl) = 2.00.

** Fe³⁺ in biotite based on wet chemical analysis.

D
Table 5(a). Average Garnet Analyses: Igneous Garnet Cores

Dike	5	15	20	26	32	58
n	24	8	10	30	10	10
SiO ₂	37.92	38.01	38.30	37.87	37.47	37.81
TiO ₂	0.28	0.12	0.18	0.35	0.23	0.22
Al ₂ O ₃	20.45	20.90	20.91	20.21	20.26	20.43
FeO	25.66	28.24	27.48	24.04	24.62	25.49
MnO	3.44	1.86	1.14	4.71	5.66	4.30
MgO	3.53	5.14	5.98	2.51	2.79	4.08
CaO	8.70	5.74	5.90	10.32	8.84	7.77
Total	99.99	100.01	99.90	100.01	99.86	100.09
Si	3.01	3.00	3.00	3.01	3.00	3.00
Ti	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Al	1.90	1.93	1.93	1.89	1.89	1.89
Fe ³⁺	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09
Fe ²⁺	1.62	1.79	1.73	1.51	1.54	1.58
Mn	0.23	0.12	0.08	0.32	0.38	0.29
Mg	0.42	0.60	0.70	0.30	0.33	0.48
Ca	0.74	0.48	0.49	0.88	0.75	0.65
X _{gro}	0.213	0.134	0.138	0.257	0.210	0.177
X _{and}	0.031	0.026	0.026	0.033	0.039	0.040
X _{spe}	0.074	0.041	0.025	0.105	0.126	0.095
X _{alm}	0.543	0.599	0.579	0.506	0.516	0.529
X _{pyr}	0.138	0.200	0.231	0.098	0.109	0.158
Mg#	0.20	0.24	0.28	0.16	0.17	0.22

Note: Formulas based on 12 oxygens; Fe³⁺ calculated from stoichiometry. Abbreviations: n = number of analyses; X = mole fraction of subscripted end-member component; gro = grossular; and = andradite; spe = spessartine; alm = almandine; pyr = pyrope; Mg# = Mg/(Mg + Fe²⁺).

D
Table 5(b). Average Garnet Analyses: Xenocryst Garnet Cores

Dike	6	10	41	60	83	41px*
n	12	10	11	6	10	16
SiO ₂	39.17	39.11	39.01	39.56	39.09	39.04
TiO ₂	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02
Al ₂ O ₃	21.70	21.58	21.62	21.89	21.80	21.68
FeO	26.99	27.27	27.28	25.93	26.44	26.85
MnO	0.44	0.40	0.34	0.29	0.54	0.40
MgO	9.87	10.07	10.14	10.56	10.25	10.46
CaO	1.83	1.59	1.69	1.63	1.67	1.59
Total	100.02	100.04	100.10	99.89	99.80	99.96
Si	3.01	3.00	2.99	3.02	3.00	2.99
Ti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.98	1.93	1.95
Fe ³⁺	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.05
Fe ²⁺	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.65	1.66	1.70
Mn	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Mg	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.15
Ca	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.13
X _{gro}	0.032	0.019	0.020	0.037	0.030	0.017
X _{and}	0.018	0.025	0.026	0.004	0.016	0.026
X _{spe}	0.010	0.009	0.007	0.006	0.012	0.009
X _{alm}	0.565	0.565	0.562	0.548	0.553	0.552
X _{pyr}	0.376	0.383	0.384	0.401	0.389	0.396
Mg#	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.41

*Garnet from pelitic xenolith in dike 41.

E
Table 6. Representative Hornblende Analyses

Dike	6	6	32	32	58	58
	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim
SiO ₂	41.97	41.02	41.20	39.73	41.38	40.09
TiO ₂	1.22	0.87	0.83	1.00	0.96	1.13
Al ₂ O ₃	13.17	14.90	14.61	15.72	13.61	15.70
FeO*	18.32	18.95	19.80	20.02	19.09	19.67
MnO	0.25	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.60	0.58
MgO	9.06	8.65	7.55	7.32	8.77	7.64
CaO	10.95	10.42	10.82	10.92	10.62	10.51
Na ₂ O	1.85	1.79	1.49	1.44	1.39	1.36
K ₂ O	0.92	0.92	1.05	1.30	1.39	1.36
F	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.44	0.20
Cl	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06
OH#	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.74	1.85
Total	99.76	100.12	99.92	100.01	100.02	100.15
-O=F,Cl	99.70	100.07	99.87	99.94	99.83	100.05
Si	6.34	6.19	6.26	6.06	6.29	6.09
Ti	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.13
Al	2.35	2.65	2.62	2.83	2.44	2.81
Fe*	2.32	2.39	2.51	2.55	2.42	2.50
Mn	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07
Mg	2.04	1.95	1.71	1.66	1.99	1.73
Ca	1.77	1.68	1.76	1.78	1.73	1.71
Na	0.54	0.54	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.40
K	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.13	0.13
F	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.21	0.10
Cl	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02
OH#	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.78	1.89
Mg#	0.47	0.45	0.40	0.39	0.45	0.41

Formulas based on 23 oxygens.

* All Fe as FeO.

Assumes (OH + F + Cl) = 2.00.