

Supplemental Table 5: Cumulative volume and eruptive duration for silicic volcanism related to flood basalts and ignimbrite flare-up provinces shown in Figure 28

Key	Center/Province	Volume		Duration		Approx.Age (Ma)	References
		(Km ³)	error	(m.y.)	error		
Center	High Rock CC	700	105	1	0.05	16	This study
Center	Yellowstone Plateau VF	6,200	930	2.2	0.1	2	Christiansen (1984)
Center	Toba Caldera Complex	5,200	780	1.2	0.05	1	Chesner and Rose (1991); Chesner (2012)
Center	Bruneau-Jarbridge VC	6,100	915	2	0.4	11	Leeman et al. (2008)
Center	McDermitt VF	1,665	250	1.1	0.1	16	Coble and Mahood (2012); Rytuba and McKee (1984); Castor and Henry (2000); This study
Flare	Sierra Madre Occidental	296,000	44,400	17	1.5	< 46	Brian et al. (2013); McDowell et al. (2012)
Flare	Altiplano-Puna	12,820	1,923	11	0.5	12	Salisbury et al. (2011)
Flare	Chon Aike	235,000	47,000	19	2	175	Pankhurst et al. (1998); (2000); (2011)
Flare	Whitsunday	30,000	6,000	15	1	130	Brian et al. (1997)
Flare	Southern Rocky Mtn VF	17,500	2,625	11.5	1	< 36	Lipman (2015)
Flare	Mogollon-Datil	9,500	1,425	10	1.5	< 36	McIntosh et al. (1992)
Flare	Central Nevada VF	25,000	3,750	13	1	< 36	Best et al. (2013); Henry and John (2013)
Flare	Trans Pecos	40,000	6,000	25	2	43 - 16	Barker, (1977)
Flare	Taupo VF	6,000	900	1.6	0.1	<2	Houghton et al. (1995); Wilson (1995)
Plume	Deccan	5,000	750	1.5	0.5	60	Pankhurst et al. (2011); Duncan and Pyle (1988)
Plume	Karoo	35,000	7,000	3	0.5	180	Pankhurst et al. (2011)
Plume	Yemen	6,275	941	2.5	0.15	30	Ukstins Peate et al. (2005)
Plume	Parana	15,000	3,000	1.5	0.75	130	Milner et al. (1995); Garland et al. (1995)
Plume	Steens & Columbia River	3,900	585	1.5	0.1	16	Coble and Mahood (2012)

Volume error is conservatively estimated to be 15% for Cenozoic provinces, and 20% for Mesozoic and older provinces.

Duration error is conservative based on a survey of the range and quality of published ages

CC = Caldera Complex

VF = Volcanic Field